



FEDERATION INTERNATIONALE DU SPORT UNIVERSITAIRE
INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY SPORTS FEDERATION



**REGULATIONS FOR THE
25th WINTER UNIVERSIADE
ERZURUM 2011**

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ABBREVIATIONS

AG	General Assembly of FISU
CAC	Auditors of FISU
CE	Executive Committee of FISU
CESU	Committee for the Study of the University Sport of FISU
CIC	International Control Committee of FISU
CISCA	International Supervision, Control and Arbitration Committee of FISU
CIO	International Olympic Committee
CIP	International Press Committee of FISU
CM	Medical Committee of FISU
CMI	International Medical Committee of FISU
CO	Organizing Committee
CNO	National Olympic Committee
CRS	Committee for the Sporting Regulations of FISU
CSU	Universiade Supervision Committee
CTI	International Technical Committee of FISU
CT	Technical Committee of FISU
FISU	International University Sports Federation
FNSU	National University Sports Federation
FSI	International Sports Federation
FSN	National Sports Federation
WADA	World Anti-Doping Agency

ORGANIZING COUNTRY

The member of FISU of the country organizing a FISU Sporting Event.

COUNTRY

The FNSU of a country entitled to enter teams in FISU sporting events or other authorised organization entitled to do so.

CANDIDATE COUNTRY

The member of FISU of a country offering its candidature to organize a sporting event of FISU.

TEAM SPORTS

Are considered to be "team sports" ice-hockey, synchronised skating, curling.

INDIVIDUAL SPORTS

Are considered to be "individual sports" biathlon, figure skating, skiing (alpine skiing, cross country skiing, ski jumping, nordic combined, freestyle skiing), short track speed skating, snowboarding.

REFEREES AND JUDGES

Each time it is mentioned "referees" and "judges" in the regulations, it must also be understood the other officials (i.e. starter, etc.) if this is specified in the technical regulations of the sports concerned.

APPLICATION RULES

The application rules are at the disposal of the FNSU on request to the FISU Secretariat.

Words importing the masculine gender shall include the feminine.

Words of the plural number shall include the singular.

Words of the singular number shall include the plural.

I. GENERAL REGULATIONS

1. GENERAL TERMS

- 1.1** The 25th Winter Universiade will be organized in Erzurum (TURKEY) from January 27th to February 6th 2011 under the auspices of International University Sports Federation (FISU) by the National University Sports Federation of TURKEY (TUSF).
- 1.2** Normally, the Universiade of FISU are organized every two (2) years, in the odd years.
- 1.3** The Universiade shall be organized in the FISU spirit by which no discrimination is allowed against any country or person on ground of race, religion or political affiliations.
- 1.4** The Universiade must be staged in a dignified manner and without excessive commercialisation: It must be staged as a separate entity and, if possible, no other international sporting events or festivals should take place in or near the host town(s) or city(ies) during the period of the Universiade and preferably, not immediately prior to the event.
- 1.5** Only the following may take part in the Universiade:
- a) An association with membership of FISU:
 - b) In the case of non-affiliation to FISU:
 1. A country whose Olympic Committee is allowed to take part in the Olympic Games,
 2. A country not having an Olympic Committee recognised by the CIO may take part in those sports for which there is a FSN of that country which is affiliated to the appropriate FSI. The Executive Committee will take a decision for each sport in which the country wishes to participate.
- 1.6** Only the competitors who satisfy the following conditions may take part to a FISU sporting event:
- a) Be a national of the country they represent,
 - b) Be at least 17 and less than 28 years of age on January 1st in the year of the event, (2011 WU Erzurum - The participants must have been born between January 1st, 1983 and December 31st, 1993),
 - c) Meet the conditions laid down under Art. 5.2.
- 1.7** The Executive Committee grants a general mandate to the international non-profit association "International University Sports Federation", an association formed by application of the law of 25 October, 1919, having obtained legal status by Belgian Royal order on 3 July, 1992, whose head offices are located Chateau de la Solitude, Avenue Charles Schaller, 54, 1160 Brussels.
- Accordingly, the international association is empowered to:
- Negotiate candidatures
 - Sign contracts
 - Collect receipts
 - Manage any litigation and disputes that may arise
- 1.8** The present regulations for FISU sports events constitute the law governing legal relations between all parties.
- By "parties" is meant all persons by public, private, physical or moral right, participating in the Organization of the Universiade.
- The Organizers are obliged to provide the text of the present regulations to all persons who are apt to participate, from a sports or commercial standpoint, in the Organization of the games.

Consequently, the Organizers are responsible for applying these regulations, without restriction, for all particular agreements.

- 1.9 In case of a disagreement in the interpretation of these sporting regulations, the French text will be regarded as authoritative.

1.10 Intellectual properties

1.10.1 The intellectual properties of FISU includes all copyright, patents, registered and unregistered trades marks, registered designs, trade secrets and know-how and all other intellectual property as defined in Article 2 of the Convention Establishing the World Intellectual Property Organization of July 1967.

- 1.10.2 Namely, the following and their derivatives are the exclusive property of FISU:

- The FISU emblem
- The FISU brand-International University Sports
- The FISU anthem
- The Universiade flame
- The designations of the FISU events
- The emblems of FISU events
- Marketing and radio, television and other broadcasting rights

- 1.10.3 Only FISU may authorise the use of its properties or delegate their usage to an Organizing Committee or a third party. In each case, the use of its properties must be done in accordance with the spirit and regulations of FISU. Any grant, license or commercial use must contain the present regulation and be respected by the parties concerned.

1.11 Designations

- 1.11.1 Designations for FISU sporting events are “copyrighted” and are protected names. This means that they can not be modified in any way and their use for advertising or commercial purposes must be authorised by FISU (see Application Rules).

- 1.11.2 The designations for the event must comply with the provisions in the “FISU Emblems and FISU Brand Designations Standards” and must be approved by FISU. They must be used in the same manner for all aspects of the event, whether printed or under another form. The designation may appear in the language of the host country, but it must also appear in English or French.

- 1.11.3 The designations of the Universiade associated with the FISU emblem must appear on all official publications and promotional materials and in all the facilities and surroundings (starting numbers, scoring boards, billboards in all the stadiums and sports venues, flags and billboards surrounding the sports facilities and podiums).

1.12 Emblems and Brand

- 1.12.1 The FISU emblem and the FISU brand are “copyrighted”. This means that they cannot in any way be modified and their use for advertising or commercial purposes must be authorised by FISU.

- 1.12.2 The FISU emblem and FISU brand must appear on all official publications and promotional materials, in the all facilities and surroundings (starting numbers, scoring boards, billboards in all the stadiums and sports venues, flags and billboards surrounding the sports facilities and podium).

- 1.12.3 The use of the FISU emblem and FISU brand must comply with the provisions published in the “FISU Emblem and FISU Brand Designation Standards”.

- 1.12.4 The emblem for the event must conform with the directions in the “FISU Emblem and FISU Brand Designations Standards” and must be approved by FISU. The use of the emblem for the event is authorised for commercial purposes. However, the emblem may not be associated with the name of certain commercial companies more particularly in the area of alcohol and

tobacco. In all circumstances, the association with another name or logo may not alter the official emblem; the other logo may not exceed one-fourth of the size of the official emblem.

1.13 FISU anthem

The FISU anthem is the "Gaudeamus Igitur". It will be played during the opening and closing ceremonies according to article 6 of these regulations.

It will also be played during the medal awarding ceremonies.

1.14 Advertising

1.14.1 All advertising during the Universiade, during the official ceremonies (opening, closing, medal awarding) at the competition and accommodation sites must be submitted for the prior approval of FISU.

1.14.2 Advertising on equipment and sports clothing must be in accordance with the regulations of the appropriate FSI.

For all advertising, the Organizing Committee must comply with the directions published in the "FISU Emblem and FISU Brand Designation Standards".

1.14.3 The Organizing Committee will reserve "advertising spaces" for the FISU emblem and the designation of the events in all facilities and surroundings, scoring boards, banners, equipment, and starting numbers (bibs), etc. (cf. Application Rules)

1.14.4 FISU has the right to reserve advertising spaces in competition areas following the dispositions included in the attribution contract and the application rules concerning advertising.

1.14.5 The Organizing Committee must follow the "FISU Emblem and FISU Brand Designation Standards" for all advertising. The FISU Summer, Winter Universiade and Visual Identity Guidelines must be followed for the visibility of the referred FISU Emblem and FISU Brand.

1.15 Commitments of the Organizing Country

1.15.1 The mandate of holding a FISU sporting event shall be entrusted to an effective member association of FISU.

1.15.2 The Organizing Country and venue of a sporting event of FISU shall be determined by the General Assembly of FISU who may delegate this authority to the Executive Committee of FISU.

1.15.3 On behalf of the host country, the FNSU and the Organizing Committee must undertake to:

- a) Respect the statutes of FISU and adhere to the regulations of the Universiade and to the "Minimum Requirements";
- b) Sign the official contract attributing the Universiade at the time of the attribution and within six (6) months after the official attribution, when the Organizing Committee has become legally incorporated;
- c) Obtain formal guarantees from its government that it will provide the necessary cooperation for the success of the Universiade;
- d) Obtain formal guarantees from its government that all competitors and officials from all countries entitled to participate to the Universiade will encounter no difficulties in attending the Universiade or in leaving afterwards;
- e) Give formal guarantees that no political meetings or demonstrations will be held in the stadium or other sports grounds used for the Universiade nor in the accommodation sites of the competitors and that they do not intend to use the Universiade for any purpose other than in the interests of university sport;
- f) Obtain guarantees from National Sports Federations, whose sports are included in

- the Universiade programme, that they will guarantee all their technical support to the supervision and the realisation of the sports competitions;
- g) Insure the exclusive rights of FISU for the television broadcasting or others of the Universiade;
 - h) Pay to the FISU the Organizing rights fees and proportion of television broadcasting or others and marketing fees determined by the General Assembly or the Executive Committee of FISU (Art. 9);
 - i) Protect the emblem of FISU (official U and associated terms) as well as the official emblem of the Universiade (Art. 4.9.5) to the profit of FISU;
 - j) Obtain formal guarantees from its government that it will provide the necessary cooperation for the safety of all the participants during the Universiade;
 - k) Commit itself to apply the International Sports Federation rules and national and local laws concerning security in all sports venues;
 - l) Respect the FISU rules concerning the marketing;
 - m) Provide referees and judges according to the FSI rules for those sports where the participating countries are not responsible for the referees and judges.

2. PROGRAMME

2.1 Compulsory Programme

- a) Winter Universiade - World University Winter Games

Normally, the sports programme of the Winter Universiade will last eleven (11) days and will include the following events:

ALPINE SKIING	(Men and Women)
NORDIC SKIING	
• Cross Country Skiing	(Men and Women)
• Ski Jumping	(Men and Women)
• Nordic Combined	(Men)
FIGURE SKATING	
• Individual	(Men and Ladies)
• Pair	(Mixed)
• Ice Dance	(Mixed)
• Synchronised Skating	(Mixed)
ICE HOCKEY	(Men and Women)
SHORT TRACK SPEED SKATING	(Men and Women)
BIATHLON	(Men and Women)
SNOWBOARDING	(Men and Women)
CURLING	(Men and Women)

In agreement with the Executive Committee, Organizing Committee and CTI, some competitions may start before the opening ceremony.

The final programme of the Universiade will be decided by the Executive Committee, at least eighteen (18) months before the Universiade.

2.2 Optional Sport

The Organizing Country may propose to the Executive Committee, at least two (2) years

before the Universiade, to include in the programme of the Summer or Winter Universiade up to three (3) optional sports.

The sports must reflect the development of FISU and the interests of the university sports movement.

2.3 Preliminary Rounds

Should the number of entries for team sports exceed the maximum, as stipulated in the respective sport technical regulations (Section C1) the Executive Committee of FISU will decide on the selection process (Related to Art. 11.7).

2.4 Cancellation

A sports competition may be cancelled by the Organizing Committee in agreement with the Executive Committee of FISU if, at the closing date for Quantitative Entries, the number of participants is less than:

- a) Individual events: eight (8) (from at least four (4) countries)
- b) Pairs and couples (e.g. Ice Dance couples): four (4) couples from at least three (3) countries)
- c) Relay events: four (4) teams
- d) Team events:
 - Men : Six (6) teams
 - Women : Four (4) teams
 - Mixed teams (e.g. Synchronised Skating): four (4) teams

The Organizing Committee shall be responsible for advising all competing countries two (2) months before the Opening Ceremony of any cancellation of event(s) because of lack of entries. No cancellation of an event(s) is permitted after this time.

2.5 Dates

The Organizing Committee shall propose to the Executive Committee the dates of the Universiade at least two (2) years before. The dates have to take into consideration the other major international events.

The official dates will be determined from the day of the opening ceremony until the day of the closing ceremony.

The Winter Universiade in 2011 will be held from January 27th to February 6th.

3. RESPONSIBILITIES OF FISU

3.1 Generalities

3.1.1 FISU shall have complete control over the Universiade but shall entrust the member of FISU of the Organizing country with the Organization of the Universiade.

3.1.2 The Executive Committee of FISU shall nominate for each Universiade a Universiade Supervision Committee (CSU) to be in liaison with the Organizing Committee. This Committee shall cooperate with the Organizing Committee on all matters to insure that the general regulations, pattern of Organization and the spirit and tradition of the Universiade are followed.

3.1.3 This Committee (CSU) of the Executive Committee of FISU shall visit the venue at least once a year before the start of the Universiade. The travelling expenses will be covered by FISU. The cost of stay shall be covered by the Organizing Committee. (Related to Art 4.4.1 and Section D: Candidature Regulations for the Universiade).

3.1.4 The Executive Committee of FISU shall also nominate for each Universiade:

- a) One International Control Committee (CIC) which shall be responsible for the International Control of the competitors;
- b) One International Technical Committee (CTI) which shall be responsible for the observance of the technical regulations;
- c) One International Medical Committee (CMI) which shall be responsible for doping control and medical care of the participants;
- d) One International Press Committee (CIP) which shall be responsible for the advertising and the media coverage;

Should the FISU Executive Committee consider it necessary, representatives of the Committees or CT Chair will inspect the venues at least once before the Universiade and submit its report on the Organization to the General Secretariat of FISU.

The Organizing Committee will undertake the costs of travel and stay of the representatives nominated by the Executive Committee during inspection visits and throughout the duration of the Universiade.

- 3.1.5 FISU shall be responsible for the approval of the regulations for each Universiade. They shall insure that all countries entitled to take part shall receive the regulations one year before the start.
- 3.1.6 The contractual responsibility of FISU is limited to the execution of the obligations described above.
- 3.1.7 Aside from its contractual responsibility, FISU's responsibility is limited to serious faults committed by its council members or mandators. FISU shall not be responsible for any claim for loss, injury or damage arising from the holding of the Universiade.

3.2 Executive Committee of FISU

- 3.2.1 For the duration of the Universiade, the Executive Committee of FISU shall be the final deciding body on all questions of policy or dispute. If the Executive Committee is retiring, it nevertheless functions until the end of the Universiade.
- 3.2.2 The Executive Committee shall be responsible for:
 - a) Supervising and insuring the smooth running of the Universiade,
 - b) Interpreting of the FISU regulations,
 - c) Settling any dispute which does not concern any other committee or jury,
 - d) Examining and dealing with any complaints or protests of a non-technical nature,
 - e) Taking sanctions against teams or individuals who violate the regulations of the Universiade,
 - f) Deciding any other matters not covered in these regulations,

In this respect, members of the Executive Committee will be charged to supervise the Organization of the protocol ceremonies and to watch over the good conduct of the competitions included in the programme. They will remain in close contact with the Organizing Committee and the CTI concerned.

- 3.2.3 Decisions will be by a simple majority of those present at the meeting and voting. No absent member may delegate their mandates. In the case of a tie, the President shall have a casting vote.
- 3.2.4 No member of the Executive Committee may hold any other appointment or office during the Universiade except as directed by the Executive Committee of FISU.
- 3.2.5 The Executive Committee will invite the Organizing Committee to appoint a representative to attend meetings but without right to vote.
- 3.2.6 The Executive Committee shall meet as often as necessary to ensure the smooth running of the Universiade.

The decisions of these meetings shall be circulated to all the Executive Committee, Committees, delegations and Organizing Committees members.

3.2.7 Protests allowed in Article 3.2.2 d) must be presented to the President or the Secretary General/CEO of FISU, by the Head of Delegation or his/her deputy in writing not later than six hours after the incident and no protest received after this time will be considered. Each protest must be accompanied by a deposit of fifty Euros (50 €) which will be returned only if the protest is considered to be justified.

3.2.8 All decisions taken by the Executive Committee are final.

3.3 International Control Committee (CIC)

3.3.1 The Executive Committee shall set up a CIC for the Universiade which shall consist of:

- a) A Chair;
- b) A Secretary;
- c) Members of different nationality:
 - For the Universiade, at least eight (8) members;
 - For the Winter Universiade, at least four (4) members;
- d) One (1) member of staff from the FISU Secretariat who will not be authorised to check the eligibility of the participants; No member of the CIC may attend when the eligibility of a competitor from his/her own country are being examined.

The quorum for meetings of the CIC shall be three (3) members.

3.3.2 The CIC is empowered to supervise the following terms of participation:

- a) The authenticity of the national entries (Art. 1.5);
- b) The academic status of the competitors (Art. 5.2.1 and 5.2.2);
- c) The nationality and age of the competitors (Art. 5.2.3);

The members of the CIC cannot assume any other tasks, either in the delegation of their country, or in the Organization of the Universiade.

3.3.3 The CIC shall examine the dossiers of the competitors (Art. 5.5) at a time prescribed by the Executive Committee of FISU, and, if satisfied, shall validate the official accreditation cards.

3.3.4 The CIC will inform the CTI and the Organizing Committee on the names of accredited competitors and the number of their accreditation cards. The committee shall communicate within twenty-four (24) hours to the Executive Committee of FISU the names of those persons to whom accreditation has been refused.

3.3.5 If a person, to whom the competitors' accreditation card has been refused, competes or attempts to compete by means of a fraud, he or she will be excluded from the Universiade and from all future sporting events of FISU. Should this fraud be attempted in a team event, the team will also be excluded from the Universiade and any earlier results in the current tournament will be annulled. A report will be forwarded to the appropriate FSN and a reprimand will be addressed to the FNSU of the individual or team's country.

3.3.6 If the officials of a delegation deliberately misinform the CIC about the eligibility of a competitor(s), the team of the sport concerned will be excluded from further participation in the current Universiade; such fraud could be grounds for the termination of that country's membership to FISU.

3.3.7 When the Head of a Delegation challenges the eligibility of a participant of another country (Art. 3.3.2 and Art 5.2.3), then she must make a written protest to the Executive Committee. The CIC shall be authorised to investigate the eligibility of the participant concerned. Only the Head of a Delegation, or his/her Deputy, shall be authorised to make such a protest.

- 3.3.8 The CIC may investigate at any time, even after the end of a Universiade, the academic status and eligibility of any competitor in a Universiade.
- 3.3.9 Before the end of the Universiade, the members of the CIC (Art. 3.3.1) shall meet to draw up a report of the mission entrusted to them and to formulate recommendations for future events. .
- 3.3.10 The CIC will transmit the original accreditation forms to the FISU General Secretariat.

3.4 International Technical Committee (CTI)

- 3.4.1 The Executive Committee of FISU shall set up a CTI for the Universiade which shall consist of:
- a) A Chair;
 - b) A Vice-Chair;
 - c) A Secretary, member of the FISU staff;
 - d) Chair of CT for each sport in the programme of the Universiade;
 - e) The Chair of the Medical Committee;
 - f) The Chair of the International Control Committee;
 - g) A representative of the Organizing Committee;

3.4.2 The CTI Shall be Responsible For:

- a) Collaborating with the CRS in drawing up the regulations for the Universiades;
 - b) Giving advice to the FISU Executive Committee on every general problem of a technical nature;
 - c) Ratifying the programme with the Organizing Committee prior to submission to the Executive Committee for approval at least six (6) months before;
 - d) Meeting before, at the end and whenever necessary during the Universiade to ensure the successful conduct of the sporting events;
 - e) Taking all the necessary measures to ensure the smooth technical running of the sports events as well as the nomination of the special jury or the referees/ judges sub-Committee, as required by the rules of the FSI;
 - f) Signing the protocol of the results (Art. 4.8d);
- 3.4.3 At the end of the Universiade, the CTI shall meet to draw up a report which shall include:
- a) Recommendations for the future Universiades;
 - b) A summary of the best results and the new records in athletics and swimming;
 - c) A final report on the Organization;

3.5 Technical Committees (CT)

- 3.5.1 There shall be a CT for each sport in the programme of a Universiade which shall consist of:
- a) A Chair (who shall be the member of the CTI for that sport);
 - b) A representative of the Organizing Committee for that sport;
 - c) The representative of the appropriate FSN of the Organizing country;
 - d) The representative of the appropriate FSI;
 - e) Three experts nominated at the first (1st) General Technical Meeting on proposal adopted during the first (1st) Technical Committee Meeting;

The Technical Committee will be assisted in its work by adequate personnel.

Not more than two members of the CT should be of the same nationality.

- 3.5.2 During the days prior to the start of the sports events for which she/he is responsible, the Chair of the CT shall convene the following meetings:

- a) The first (1st) meeting of the Technical Committee during which the staff members from the Organizing Committee for the sport concerned may also attend as observers.
- b) The first (1st) General Technical meeting to which shall be invited the members of the Technical Committee and a representative from each country competing in that sport.

3.5.3 The first (1st) meeting from the Technical Committee must:

- a) Prepare the first (1st) General Technical Meeting;
- b) Appoint the criteria to set up a jury of appeal;
- c) Decide the system of appointment of judges and referees;
- d) Approve the detailed program for their sport;
- e) Propose the nomination of three (3) experts from participating countries to become members of the CT.

3.5.4. The first (1st) General Technical Meeting must:

- a) Nominate three (3) experts according to the rules under Article 3.5.1.e);
- b) Approve the detailed programme of their sports;
- c) Appoint a Jury of Appeal according to the rules of FSI of the sport concerned. The members of this Jury must be of different nationalities;
- d) Take if necessary the emergency measures in order to ensure the smooth technical running of the events;
- e) Confirm the official list of the competitors accredited by the CIC, who will take part at the competitions. The Head of Delegation or his/her representative will confirm the attendance of their country's athletes for this sport by signing that list and, if required, by filling in an entry form;

On this entry form must appear the accreditation card number of the participant attributed by the CIC, the first name, name and competitor's number.

The competitor not approved by the CIC will not be authorized to take to the competition.

3.5.5 The CT appoints referees and judges for all the competitions.

3.5.6 Before the end of the Universiade the members of the CT (Art. 3.5.1) shall meet to make recommendations for the future Organization of their sport.

3.5.7 The Chair of the CTI shall have the right to attend all meetings of the CT.

3.5.8 The Chair of the CT prior to the start of the sport for which he is responsible in the Universiade, is obliged:

- a) To Maintain close cooperation with the Chair of the CTI and with the representative of the Organizing Committee in the CT;
- b) To Ensure that the regulations of the FSI concerned are observed;
- c) To Inspect the sport facilities and the equipment to be used during the competition;
- d) To Gather exact information concerning:
 1. The Number and the level of performance of the participating competitors or teams.
 2. The Number and qualifications of the judges and referees in the participating delegations.
 3. The System of the draw.
- e) To prepare the CT meeting with the representatives of the participating countries (Art. 3.5.2). In agreement with the members of the CT, s/he shall prepare the proposals for:

1. The Appointment of a Jury of Appeal and of the referee/ judge sub-commission.
 2. The nomination of three experts from participating countries to become members of the CT.
 3. The system of appointment of the judges and referees for each competition.
- 3.5.9 At the end of the competitions of the sport of which s/he is responsible for, the Chair of the CT has to sign the complete protocol of the results produced by the Organizing Committee (Art 4.8.e) in three (3) authentic copies:
1. For the FISU archives;
 2. For the Organizing Committee archives;
 3. For the appropriate International Sports Federation.
- 3.5.10 At the end of the Universiade, each CT Chair has to present a report which shall include:
- a) Recommendations for the future Universiades;
 - b) A Summary of the best results;
 - c) A Final report on the Organization;

3.6 International Medical Committee (CMI)

- 3.6.1 The Executive Committee shall set up a CMI for the Universiade which shall consist of:
- a) For a Universiade, the FISU Medical Committee (CM) with participation of a medical officer and his/her substitute from the Organizing Committee, shall act as the International Medical Committee (CMI);
 - b) For a Winter Universiade, a Chair and at least two (2) members from the FISU CM and a medical officer and his/her substitute from the Organizing Committee;
- 3.6.2 The CMI shall be responsible for the supervision of the following tasks:
- a) Medical care of participants;
 - b) Doping control;
 - c) To advise the CSU about all matters related to hygiene and catering.
- 3.6.3 Medical care and doping control shall be provided in accordance with procedures laid down in Articles 14 (Section I).
- 3.6.4 The current regulations of the appropriate FSI will be taken into consideration (Art. 11.8).
- 3.6.5 FISU will provide the Organizing Committee with WADA-approved doping control forms.

3.7 International Press Committee (CIP)

- 3.7.1 The Executive Committee shall set up a CIP for the Universiade which shall consist of:
- a) A Chair;
 - b) Five (5) members nominated by the Executive Committee;
 - c) One (1) delegate of the AIPS (International Sports Press Association);
 - d) One (1) delegate of the National Sports Press Association;
 - e) One (1) delegate of official television host broadcaster;
 - f) One (1) representative from the Organizing Committee;
- 3.7.2 This Committee shall:**
- a) Advise the FISU Executive Committee on all matters related to the advertising and media coverage of the FISU activities;
 - b) Collaborate with the AIPS, the National Sports Press Association, the host broadcaster and the Organizing Committee to ensure the widest possible audience of the Universiade and Winter Universiade;

- c) Inspect and supervise the media facilities in order to ensure that the services for the media complies with the conditions laid down in Article 7;
- d) Advise the Organizing Committee whenever questions arise concerning accreditation of the media representatives and on other emergency matters related to the media which may occur during the Universiade;

4. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE

4.1 Generalities

- 4.1.1 The member of FISU of the Organizing country may delegate their duties to an Organizing Committee which must work in conjunction with this member. The President of the FNSU or his/her representative will be a member of the Organizing Committee.

Supreme Board

Minister of State and
President of the Supreme Board
General Director of Youth & Sports and
Vice President of Supreme Board
Governor of Erzurum
Mayor of Metropolitan Municipality of Erzurum
Rector of Ataturk University
President of Turkish Olympic Committee (NOC)
President of TUSF
General Coordinator of EWUOC

Mr. Faruk Nafiz ÖZAK

Mr. Yunus AKGÜL
Mr. Sebahattin ÖZTÜRK
Mr. Ahmet KÜÇÜKLER
Mr. Hikmet KOÇAK
Mr. Togay BAYATLI
Mr. Kemal TAMER
Mr. Bekir KORKMAZ

Coordination

General Coordinator
General Secretaries

Mr. Bekir KORKMAZ
Mr. Macit TOKSOY &
Mrs. Yeşim MÜDERRİSOĞLU

Advisors

Advisor
Advisor
Advisor
Advisor
Advisor
Advisor

Mrs. Aysun ŞAHİN
Mr. Kaan Kenan ÖZYURT
Mr. Mehmet ÖZDEMİR
Mr. Orhan BOZKURT
Mr. Süreyya POLAT
Mr. Hasan İSKENDER

Departments

Protocol Services Department
Administration Department
Broadcasting Department
Events & Support Service Department
FISU Related Events Department
International Relations Department
HOD & TEST Events Department
IT & C Department
Marketing and Sponsorship Department
Media Department
Opening, Closing & Sports Ceremonies Department
Sports Technical Mang. & Coordination Department
Venue Construction and Operation Department

Directors

Mr. Orhan BOZKURT
Mr. Macit TOKSOY
Mrs. Zehra AŞCI
Mr. Macit TOKSOY
Mr. Murat AKIN
Mr. Recep GÜLMEZ
Mrs. Yeşim MÜDERRİSOĞLU
Mr. Uğur KILIÇ
Mr. Murat SANCAR
Mrs. Tülay ARIKAN
Mr. Kenan ŞEBİN
Mr. Muhtar KURT
Mr. Fatih ÇİNTIMAR

Committees

Accommodation Committee
Accreditation Committee
Anti-Doping Committee
Athletes' Village
Catering Committee
Culture and Art Events Committee
Environmental Committee
Finance Committee
Human Resources Committee
Logistics Committee
Medical Committee
Non Governmental Organization Committee
Purchasing and Stock Tracking Committee
Risk Management Committee
Security Committee
Spectator and Ticketing Committee
Transportation Committee
Volunteer Management Committee

Chairmen

Mr. Murat AKIN
Mr. Barış AYHAN
Mr. Kaya LİVANELİOĞLU
Mr. Yahya PASİNLİOĞLU
Mr. Murat AKIN
Mr. Mustafa KÜÇÜKÖNER
Mrs. Zeynep EREN
Mr. Osman ALTUNTAŞ
Mr. Yusuf AYÇİÇEK
Mr. Şahin TUNCER
Mr. Serhat VANÇELİK
Mr. M. Ali YILMAZ
Mr. Hüseyin AKÇAY
Mrs. Ernur SAKALLI
Mr. Mehmet GÖK
Mr. Dursun KATKAT
Mr. Amir BADUR
Mrs. Nurinisa ESENBUĞA

Chairman of Accommodation Committee

The member association shall nevertheless be directly responsible to FISU and will report to the Executive Committee of FISU.

- 4.1.2 The Organizing Committee entrusted with the arrangements of the Universiade is responsible for and must make all the necessary arrangements for the Universiade, always subject to the approval of FISU.

The Organizing Committee must possess legal identity within six (6) months after the attribution of the Universiade. It shall function by virtue of the powers which shall have been delegated to it within prescribed limit, and it must not usurp the powers and responsibilities of FISU.

The Organizing Committee shall enter into liquidation six (6) months following the closing ceremony of the Universiade and it shall not there after carry on business except for the purpose of winding up, a process which shall not exceed twelve (12) months. During this period, it may conclude contracts only in respect of Art. 1.15. It must settle all outstanding questions and dispute concerning the Universiade to the satisfaction of the FISU. As soon as the Organizing Committee shall have been wound up, the National University Sports Federation shall, without prejudice to Art. 1.15, take over any rights and obligations entered into by the Organizing Committee.

- 4.1.3 The Organizing Committee must insure that all countries are kept fully informed of all the necessary technical and other arrangements and that the entry forms are supplied in good time to be completed and returned by the closing dates.

- 4.1.4 The Organizing Committee shall contract, at its cost, an appropriate general liability insurance policy acceptable to FISU in the amount of ten million US Dollars (10.000.000 USD) covering the risks of any liability or damages arising out of the Organization of the Universiade and any act of the OC, or its mandatories and employees, from its constitution to its dissolution (see Article 4.2). The insurance will cover all claims for loss, injury or damage to goods and individuals arising from the holding of the Universiade.(See the Attribution contract Art.9).

The Organizing Committee is required to submit the appropriate certificate of insurance to FISU.

- 4.1.5 The OC must insure against all claims arising out of any liability at law as a result of negligence towards participants in the Universiade and members of the Public. FISU should be included in the policy as an Additional Insured. (see Application Rules)

The Organizing Committee is required to submit the appropriate certificate of insurance to FISU.

- 4.1.6 The Organizing Committee must make the necessary commitments with the appropriate authorities to guarantee the safety of all the participants in all activities associated with the holding of the Universiade.

4.2 Liaison to FISU

4.2.1 The Organizing Committee shall have the right to:

- a) Nominate a representative to attend meetings of the Executive Committee during the Universiade (Art. 3.2.5);
- b) Nominate a representative who shall act as Liaison Officer to the CTI, the CM, the CIC, the CIP and the CESU;
- c) Nominate representatives to attend the meetings of the CT;
- d) Receive all the income from the sale of admission tickets, programmes, badges, souvenirs, etc, as limited by Art. 9;
- e) Control, in cooperation with the CIP, the access to the competition areas of the Press (photographers, journalists, camera-men and radio/television personnel).

4.2.2 The Organizing Committee must maintain close liaison with the delegate of the FISU Executive Committee, and submit to them the required reports on all operational matters. (Related to Art. 4.4.1a)

4.3 Obligations Towards Participants: Competitors & Officials

The Organizing Committee shall provide and is responsible for the following obligations for the accredited participants and officials, according to the participation fees (per person and per day) determined by the Executive Committee of FISU, twenty-five US Dollars (25USD \$) for a period of at least five (5) days prior the 1st day of competition and two (2) days after the closing ceremony:

- a) Suitable accommodation and subsistence, approved by the Executive Committee, for competitors and accredited officials;
- b) The necessary transportation between the nearest entry point (international airport or other entry point) to the accommodation sites and between the accommodation sites and the sports;
- c) The sites and facilities, material and equipment, officially recognised by the appropriate FSI, necessary for the smooth running of the event;
- d) At least one attache/interpreter for each delegation who will be at the disposal of that delegation throughout the Universiade;
- e) The national and international necessary judges and referees, etc for the perfect running of competitions, according to the regulations of the FSI. International judges and referees will be provided by the participating countries according to the special regulations specifying other dispositions (Article 5.3);
- f) An adequate and efficient information system to keep the participants duly informed on the programme and the results of the events;
- g) Free adequate medical assistance for the FISU family, participants and all accredited persons (see Article 4.10);
- h) The Organizing Committee will Organize a daily Head of Delegation meeting according to the schedule fixed by the FISU Supervision Committee;

At least two (2) persons from the Organizing Committee with decision-making power and two (2) persons from FISU appointed by the President must be present. There must be appropriate translation into English and French, the working languages of FISU;

- i) Doping control in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 14, if required by the appropriate FSI (see Article 4.1.1);
- j) An adequate telecommunication system compatible with international telephone and fax lines;

The cost of the calls will be covered by the participating countries;

4.4 Obligations Towards Participants: FISU and FSI Delegates

4.4.1 The Organizing Committee shall be responsible for the cost of travel from their home to the Universiade host city (first class by rail and boat, or economy by air, business class for intercontinental flights) and cost of stay for:

- a) The official delegate(s) of the Executive Committee of FISU (Art. 3.1.3 and Art. 3.1.4) for the pre-Universiade visit;
- b) The representatives of the Committees (Art 3.1.4) for their pre-Universiade inspection (except CSU, Art.3.1.3, Art 4.4.1d);
- c) The representatives of the FSI's during the time of the Universiade (Art. 3.5.1 d);
- d) The members of the CSU and the members of the staff (Art.3.1.3) for their pre-Universiade inspections. The cost of travel being covered by FISU;
- e) The Chair of the Technical Committees;
- f) The referees, judges etc., according to the regulations of the appropriate FSI and approved by the CTI including all kind off allowance following the customs of the appropriate FSI. International judges and referees will be provided by the participating countries according to the special regulations specifying other dispositions (Art. 5.3)

4.4.2 The Organizing Committee shall be responsible for the cost of stay, the assistance, the local transportation, the information and the medical assistance at the time of the Universiade for:

- a) The Members of the Executive Committee of FISU;
- b) The Auditors;
- c) The Chairs of the FISU Committees;
- d) The Members of the CIC;
- e) The Members of the CTI;
- f) The Members of the CM;
- g) The Members of the CESU (only for the Summer Universiade);
- h) The Members of the CIP;
- i) The Staff members of the FISU office;
- j) The Representative(s) of the International Federation of each sport (referring to Art. 5.3.1);

4.4.3 The Organizing Committees shall provide and is responsible for the following: for a period to be agreed extending as a minimum on a period of at least five (5) days before the first (1st) day of competition and two (2) days after the closing ceremony:

- a) Suitable accommodation and subsistence in the hotel approved by the Executive Committee;
- b) The Necessary transportation between the nearest entry point (international airport or train station) to the accommodation sites and the sports facilities;
- c) The Facilities material and equipment necessary for the smooth running of the FISU activities;

- d) At Least one attache/interpreter who will be at the disposal of each approved member throughout the Universiade;
- e) A Necessary and efficient information system to keep the participants duly informed on the programme and the results of the events;
- f) Adequate medical assistance during the period of the Universiade;
- g) The Appropriate means of transportation - vehicle for the FISU Executive Committee, Committees and FISU Secretariat according to the Minimum Requirements of the last updated Universiade document;
- h) The Appropriate means of communication - a mobile phone, free of charge, including local communications to the FISU Executive Committee, Committees and FISU Secretariat according to the "Minimum Requirements" of the last updated Winter Universiade document.

4.5 Material and Actions to be Approved by FISU

4.5.1 Six (6) months after the attribution of the Universiade, the Organizing Committee shall submit for the approval of the Executive Committee of FISU:

1. The project of general Organization, especially:
 - Composition of the Organizing Committee,
 - Involvement of the academic authorities,
 - Involvement of the students,
 - The Organization of the volunteers,
 - Accommodation;
 - Welcome and accreditation;
 - Transportation;
 - Security;
 - The insurance certificate
 - Information and media;
 - Medical assistance and doping control;
 - Protocol;
 - Advertising and marketing.
2. The project of technical Organization, especially:
 - The Proposed timetable of events;
 - The Proposed day-by-day timetable of events;
 - The Involvement of the FSN
 - The Sports and technical facilities, and the material and equipment certified by the appropriate FSI.
3. The Layout and/or text of:
 - The Invitation;
 - All posters and other publicity matter issued in respect of the Universiade;
 - The entry forms;
 - The doping control forms;
 - The records forms;
 - The results of the competitions;

- The resign for the medals.

4. All contracts stipulated in Articles 8 and 9;

All other documents or statements made in the name of FISU.

4.5.2 The Organizing Committee will also present its budget to the Executive Committee.

4.5.3 At the Executive Committee meeting following the Universiade, the Organizing Committee will present a complete final report on its Organization, including financial balance sheets, marketing and television, as well as statistics (participants, spectators, volunteers, staff, media, climate, etc.).

4.6 Publications

The Organizing Committee shall publish and deliver to the invited countries, the members of the Executive Committee and the Committees of FISU and the FISU Secretariat, in at least the working languages of the FISU:

- Within six (6) months after the official attribution of the Winter Universiade, an Internet website;
- At least one (1) year before the opening ceremony, the official invitation;
- At least one (1) year before the opening ceremony of the Universiade, the general and technical regulations of the Universiade approved by FISU (Art. 3.1.5);
- At least one (1) year before the opening ceremony of the Universiade the Intention to Participate Forms;
- At least nine (9) months before the opening of the Universiade the general entry form;
- At least six (6) months before the opening of the Universiade, the Organizing Committee shall inform all competing countries of the type and brand of the selected equipment;
- At least six (6) months before the opening ceremony of the Universiade the quantitative entry forms;
- At least four (4) months before the opening ceremony of the Universiade, the programme of events and provisional timetable;
- At least three (3) months before the opening ceremony of the Universiade, the nominative and individual entry forms;
- At least one (1) month before the opening ceremony of the Universiade, the Organizing Committee will publish a technical handbook (approved by the CTI) for each sport in the programme of a Universiade. This technical handbook will include the technical regulations, the programme of competitions and training sessions, the technical specifications, etc;
- Before the Universiade, a minimum of three (3) bulletins to keep the countries and the members of the Executive Committee and FISU Committees fully Informed of the arrangements being made for the conduct of the Universiade;
- During the Universiade, all the necessary information at least daily to enable the competitors and officials to participate without difficulty in the sporting and other events in the programme;
- During the Universiade, every morning by 6.00 am, a daily bulletin with the results of the day before and the schedule of the day.
- The last day of the event or the day after, the complete set of results;
- Within six (6) months after the Universiade, an official book, illustrated with colour

photos with the role of honour of the names of the first eight competitors or teams in each event, also describing the running and Organization of the event;

p) Within six (6) months after the Universiade, an official film of the Universiade (Art. 10).

4.7 Material, Facilities, Equipment and Services to Supply During the Universiade

The Organizing Committee will provide at its own cost:

- a) All the necessary accreditation cards according the FISU categories;
- b) The necessary and efficient equipment for accreditation and results processing;
- c) All necessary medals (Art.5.10.1) and flags (Art.6.4); as well as the participants' diplomas;
- d) Sixty (60) seats in the Presidential box for the opening and closing ceremonies and seats at all venues for all the members of the Executive Committee of FISU (Art. 6);
- e) Seats in the honour tribune for the CAC, the members of the FISU Committes, the representatives of the FSI's of all the sporting events in the programme and the Head of Delegation (Art. 6);
- f) Seats in the main tadium in the main tribune or in a block near the finish for all competitors and accredited officials;
- g) Sufficient seats at the other sports venues for the competitors and accredited officials of each sport. Competitors and officials from other sports shall also be admitted;
- h) Offices with the necessary secretarial staff, with knowledge of the working languages of FISU, and equipment for the use of the Executive Committee of FISU;
- i) Rooms with the necessary secretarial staff, with foreign language skills, for the work of the General Assembly, the meetings of the Executive Committee and the CIC, CTI, CT, CMI, CIP and the CESU;
- j) Places for accredited journalists, press-photographers, radio, cinema and television personnel (Art. 7);
- k) Suitable facilities to help the work of the accredited representatives of the press (Art 7.1) (journalists, photographers, movie, television);
- l) Sufficient facilities to supply radio and television broadcasting, including the signal free of charge (Art. 8.4 & Application Rules);
- m) Sufficient photographers to cover the events and supply FISU with the required photos;
- n) Sufficient cameramen to cover the Universiade and supply FISU with the required film;
- o) Advertising spaces as described on Article 1.14.4;

4.8 Material to Supply to FISU

The Organizing Committee shall supply at its own costs to FISU a sufficient number of copies or samples:

- a) Before the Universiade, bulletins, entry forms, photos, promotional videos, posters, guide books, press releases, etc. for the promotion of the Universiade;
- b) During the Universiade, official publications, participation lists, press cuttings;
- c) During the Universiade, photos in colour of the winners during the competitions

- and at the medal awarding ceremonies, the opening and closing ceremonies and of the Universiade in general;
- d) During the Universiade, the entire set of results and accreditation statistics on computer support whose specifications will be determined by the General Secretariat;
 - e) At the end of the Universiade, the following protocol:
 - The signed results by the President of the Technical Committee, in three authentic copies:
 1. For the FISU archives,
 2. For the Organizing Committee archives,
 3. For the Appropriate International Sports Federation.
 - The Accreditation statistics signed by the delegate of the CIC;
 - The Doping controls, signed by the delegate of the CMI;
 - f) At the end of the Universiade, stock shots of the video or television coverage on video tapes, whose specifications will be determined by the General Secretariat;
 - g) Within six (6) months after the Universiade, an official book;
 - h) Within six (6) months after the Universiade, an official film as well as the master copy on a professional standard;
 - i) As soon as available, any licensed products for the Universiade;

4.9 Financial Aspects

- 4.9.1 The FISU or the Organizing Committee, or if not yet incorporated, the Bidding Committee, shall pay to FISU the sums prescribed by the Executive Committee following the conditions agreed in the attribution contract:
 - a) The Organizing rights fees;
 - b) The marketing and Television broadcasting or other rights (Art. 8 & 9) will be shared as proportion stated in Attribution Contract; If the Universiade does not take place, these amounts shall be retained by FISU.
- 4.9.2 The Organizing Committee has the right to receive all the income from the sale of admission tickets, programmes, badges, souvenirs, etc; in the limits of Art. 9.
- 4.9.3 The Organizing Committee will pay to FISU a portion of the incomes from the radio, television and other broadcasting rights, and other charges, as laid down in Articles 8 & 9.
- 4.9.4 The Organizing Committee must respect the intellectual properties of FISU.
- 4.9.5 The Organizing Committee commits itself to protect the rights of the sponsors of FISU. The Organizing Committee will be advised by the Executive Committee of the agreements to be observed, as soon as its candidature is officially accepted.
- 4.9.6 The Organizing Committee has the right to collect from the participating countries a participation fee per day and per person, of twenty-five US Dollars (25USD\$), determined by the Executive Committee. The Organizing country, if it so wishes, and after approval of the Executive Committee, may receive this payment in its own currency at the official rate of exchange.

One (1) month before the Universiade, the Organizing Committee has the right to collect from the participating countries 25% of the total cost of the stay per athlete entered in an individual sport and officials of the delegation. This is in addition to the team sports deposit to be paid to FISU by those delegations participating in team sports.

4.9.7 The Organizing Committee has the right to collect from the participating countries, a penalty fee, determined by the Executive Committee, to cover the cost of referees or judges who are summoned in replacement (Art. 5.3.1).

4.10 Medical Assistance

- a) The Organizing Committee shall provide to the FISU family, participants and all accredited persons free and adequate medical assistance
- b) The Organizing Committee shall provide to the competitors adequate medical assistance during the competition and during the practice at official practice sites during the official practice time according to the FIS Regulations,
- c) And, where necessary, the Organizing Committee shall contract at its own cost an appropriate medical insurance for all accredited persons covering illness and injury risks relating to and during the FISU Events

4.11 Doping Control

- a) The Organizing Committee shall provide a plan and carry out doping controls for the FISU Events according to FISU Regulations (Section I, Article 14) and FIS Regulations at its own cost. The number of doping control samples in this project shall be agreed upon by the FISU Medical Committee (CMI) and Organizing Committee. In all situations FISU will have final authority,
- b) The Organizing Committee shall sign a contract at its own cost with a WADA-accredited laboratory for the number of doping control samples in the anti-doping plan. This contract will stipulate that the laboratory must send the results of the analysis to the FISU Medical Committee (CMI),
- c) The Organizing Committee shall provide WADA approved anti-doping kits to perform the doping controls according to FISU Regulations (Article 14.6.12),
- d) The Organizing Committee shall contract at its own cost an appropriate and secure way of transport for the anti-doping control samples to the laboratory, according to the FISU Regulations of the chain of custody of the anti-doping control samples (Article 14.7)
- e) The Organizing Committee shall provide a trained -doping control staff (Doping Control Officers, Chaperones, Escorts and Couriers) to satisfy FISU Regulations (Article 14.6).

5. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF COMPETING COUNTRIES

5.1 Invitations

5.1.1 Invitations to take part in a Universiade must be dispatched by the Organizing country at least one year before the start. The list of countries to be invited shall be supplied by the Executive Committee of FISU.

5.1.2 Invitations to the countries (Art. 1.5) must be addressed to:

- a) The FNSU;
- b) If no such FNSU exists, to the National Olympic Committee or to similar national Organization which groups together the students of that country, subjected to the approval of FISU;

5.2 Participation

5.2.1 Only the following may participate as competitors in the Universiade:

- a) Students who are currently officially registered as proceeding towards a degree

or diploma at the university or similar institute whose status is recognised by the appropriate national academic authority of their country;

- b) Former students of the institutions mentioned in a) who have obtained their academic degree or diploma in the year preceding the event.

5.2.2 Not with standing Article 5.2.1, in countries with fewer than 2,000,000 inhabitants or having fewer than 5,000 university students, students attending technical or secondary schools may participate in FISU events provided they have been attending their establishments for at least two (2) years.

Countries wishing to take advantage of the concession in the first paragraph of Article 5.2.2 must submit an application to the FISU Executive Committee at least six (6) months before the scheduled start of the event. Such an application must be supported by documents endorsed by the appropriate State or National Academic Authorities.

5.2.3. All competitors must satisfy the following conditions:

- a) Be a national of the country they represent;
- b) Be at least 17 and less than 28 years of age on January 1st in the year of the event; (2011 WU Erzurum - The participants must have been born between January 1st, 1983 and December 31st, 1993)

5.2.4 Number of participants and officials

The maximum number of officials in a delegation participating at the Universiade shall be:

Up to 10 competitors	5 officials
11-20	9
21-30	13
31-40	17
41-50	21
51-60	25
61-70	29
71-80	33
81-90	37
91-100	41
101 and above	add 5 officials per 10 competitors

The judges, referees and media liaison shall not be included in the number of officials.

If a delegation wants to enter more accredited officials than allowed, a special request must be presented to FISU at the time of the Quantitatives entries deadline.

The extra officials will be accommodated in the Athletes' Village for 150 USD (One hundred fifty dollars) approved by the Executive Committee of FISU.

Policy Regarding Extra Officials

Extra officials:

According to FISU Regulations "if a delegation wants to enter more accredited officials than allowed, a special request must be presented to FISU at the time of the Quantitative entries deadline" (art. 5.2.4). The policy regarding extra officials is as follows:

The officials approved exceeding the above mentioned numbers (extra officials) will have to pay a participation fee of (One hundred fifty dollars)150 USD\$ which will include full board and lodging.

5.2.5 Head of Delegation

The countries shall designate a Head of Delegation who alone shall be entitled to represent his/her country, unless otherwise provided for in the rules, in negotiations with the committees or sub-committees of FISU or of the Organizing Committee. However,

officially designated sports managers or coaches may protest to CT's on behalf of their own members provided such action is confirmed in writing by the Head of Delegation or a Deputy within four hours.

- 5.2.6 The teams taking part in the Universiade competitions must arrive in the village a minimum of two (2) days before the beginning of the competition.

The teams arriving late will be liable for disqualification from the competition subject to the approval of the Executive Committee or Chair of the CTI.

5.3 Referees and judges

To know which rules are applicable for any particular sport of the Winter Universiade, please refer to Section of the FISU Technical Regulations.

- 5.3.1 Countries taking part in team sports or entering four (4) or more competitors in the appropriate individual sports shall be liable to bring with them, at their own costs, including all allowances as recommended by the appropriate FSI, the referees and judges, having the qualification or international licence of the appropriate FSI (see Art.1.15.3m).

Countries must forward to FISU and to the Organizing Committee at least three (3) months before the start of the Summer Universiade and six (6) months before the start of the Winter Universiade, the name(s) and category of their required judges and referees set out in Art. 5.3.1. If the names are not received by this time, the Organizing Committee shall have the right to arrange for substitute officials.

Countries not providing the required judges or referees shall be liable to pay the expenses of an international or other judge or referee from another country.

Where the costs/expenses of the referees and judges are to be borne by the competing athletes, they will be shared equally among all participating athletes in the individual events or equally among all participating teams in the team events. This principle will apply when there is not a specific regulation with respect to costs for a sport.

The Organizing Committee shall receive - at the moment of accreditation - the penalty fee of two thousand five hundred Euros (2500 EUR) per referee or judge from the countries which have not fulfilled their obligations (Art. 4.9.7 and 5.3.1.b).

Each time it is mentioned "referees" and "judges" in the regulations, it must also be understood the other officials (i.e. starter, etc.) if this is specified in the technical regulations of the sports concerned (Section C1 for the Summer Universiade and Section C3 for Winter Universiade).

b) For the WINTER UNIVERSIADE:

1. Men's Competitions

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| ICE HOCKEY | • See the technical regulation (Art.12.32.5) |
| FIGURE SKATING | • See the technical regulation (Art.12.31.4) |
| SHORT TRACK SPEED SKATING | • See the technical regulation (Art.12.33.4) |
| SKI JUMPING/NORDIC COMBINED | • The countries participating in the jumping events must participate in the costs of the International FIS judges (Art.12.30.4) |
| OPTIONAL SPORTS (Art. 2.2): | • See rules relating to the appropriate sport (Section C4) or to the world championships of the appropriate sport (Section F). |

2. Women's Competitions

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| ICE HOCKEY | • See the technical regulation (Art.12.32.5) |
| FIGURE SKATING | • See the technical regulation (Art.12.31.4) |
| SHORT TRACK SPEED SKATING: | • See the technical regulation (Art.12.33.4) |

SKI JUMPING

- The countries participating in the jumping events must participate in the costs of the international FIS judges (Art.12.30.4)

OPTIONAL SPORTS (Art. 2.2):

- See rules relating to the appropriate sport (Section C4) or to the World University Championships of the appropriate sport (Section F).

5.3.2 The countries who are obliged to bring with them one or more of these referees and judges, must inform FISU and the Organizing Committee at least three (3) months before the start of the Summer Universiade and six (6) months before the start of the Winter Universiade of the name and category of their referees and judges (1 effective + 1 non-travelling substitute per nominated referee or judge).

The referees and judges must be at the disposal of the respective CT at least two (2) days before the start of the competitions.

The Organizing Committee will transmit these names for the consideration of the CTI.

5.3.3 If the Organizing Committee is not informed in due time of these names, it can summon, on the instruction of the CTI, replacements from the nearest possible country.

5.3.4 Countries not providing the required judges or referees must pay the expenses of an international judge or referee from another country approved and selected by FISU. The Organizing Committee will deduct such cost from the delegation deposit.

5.4 Entries

5.4.1 Entries will be accepted only from those organizations which have been invited to participate (Art. 5.1).

5.4.2 Countries must ensure that all their entries reach the Organizing Committee by the due time and in the form prescribed by the Organizing Committee and the regulations of FISU.

They shall take particular care in completing accurately the section of the entry form concerning previous performances of individuals and teams to assist the officials in making the draws.

5.4.3 When entering (individual forms), countries shall sign an undertaking that their competitors shall not withdraw from a Universiade once it has begun. In order to avoid no-shows in the first games of the competition, teams should arrive at the village at least 48 hours before their first match.

5.4.4 Deposit For Team Sports

At least five (5) months before the Universiade or on a date determined by the Executive Committee, countries entering in a team sport must confirm their entry with the payment of a deposit per registered team of five thousand Euros (5.000€).

The amount of this deposit, as well as the specific procedure for each sport shall be determined by the Executive Committee, at least six (6) months prior to the start of the Universiade.

The deposit, which guarantees entry into the selection process, shall be directly collected by FISU. If a team is not selected their deposit will be reimbursed.

Should the country be selected and compete, its deposit shall be credited to the participation fees to be paid to the Organizing Committee.

In the event of a forfeit, this deposit shall cover the costs undertaken by the Organizing Committee and FISU (50% for the Organizing Committee and the remaining 50% becomes the property of FISU).

5.4.5 Deposit For Individual Sports

One (1) month before the Universiade, along with the nominative entries, countries entering in an individual sport must confirm their entry with an advance payment of 25% of the participation fees per competitor entered.

The deposit, which guarantees an entry for individual sports, shall be directly collected by the Organizing Committee.

Should the competitor compete, his/her deposit shall be credited to the participation fees to be paid to the Organizing Committee.

In the event of a forfeit, this deposit shall cover the costs undertaken by the Organizing Committee.

- 5.4.6 Entry forms, in four (4) copies, must be completed in capital letters (typed or handwritten) or submitted electronically in one of the working languages of FISU (English or French) and be submitted according to the procedure laid down by the Organizing Committee and must be received under the following conditions:

I. Deadline for Entry:

- 1. Team Sport:** A special procedure will be determined by the Executive Committee.
- 2. General Entries:** (engagement of participation) at least six (6) months before the day of the Opening Ceremony.
- 3. Quantitative Entries:** (confirmation of participation) with the number of officials and participants for each sports event, at least three (3) months before the day of the Opening Ceremony.
- 4. Nominative Entries:** (conditions for participation) with the lists of competitors, the events in which they shall participate and the necessary photographs, and with the payment of the deposit for the individual sports one month (1) before the day of the Opening Ceremony.
- 5. The Names of The Judges** (nominative entry form) must be submitted three (3) months before the day of the opening ceremony of the Summer Universiade and six (6) months before the Opening Ceremony of the Winter Universiade.
- 6. Individual Dossier** is to be submitted to the CIC at the accreditation center, upon arrival at the Universiade (see Article 5.5).
- 7. Final Confirmation of The Competitors** (with their accreditation card number) and judges at the first (1st) general meeting of the CT, as specified under Article 3.5.8.

II. Entry Procedures:

1. Intention of participation, General and Nominative entries may be sent by any electronic ways of communication or telefax in order to meet the required entry deadlines, but they must be confirmed as soon as possible in writing, on the official forms.
2. Entries arriving after the expiration of the required deadlines will not be taken into consideration, except in the case of circumstances outside one's control, with the agreement of the Executive Committee and on the advice of the Organizing Committee.
3. Individual entry forms of athletes from a non-member association must be countersigned by the FSN or by the CNO, and stamped with a seal from the said

Organization.

4. The deposit, which guarantees an entry in the team sports, should be in the hands of FISU, without any local or international bank fees, at least five (5) months before the Universiade unless otherwise determined by the Executive Committee.
5. The deposit, which guarantees an entry in the individual sports, should be in the hands of the Organizing Committee, without any local or international bank fees, at least one (1) month before the Universiade unless otherwise determined by the Executive Committee. The nominative entry forms must not be sent to the FISU General Secretariat except for the nomination entry for the judges and the referees.

A copy of the general, quantitative and judge's entries must also reach the FISU General Secretariat at the same deadlines specified above. Nominative entries must not be sent to the FISU General Secretariat except for the nomination entry for the judges and the referees.

- 5.4.7 By participating or otherwise appearing in a FISU event, each competitor, participant, official and each officer, agrees to be filmed, televised, photographed, identified and otherwise recorded, under the conditions and for the purposes authorised by FISU either currently or in the future and in relation to the promotion of the sporting, cultural, and educational activities organized under the aegis of FISU or under its endorsement.

5.5 Individual Dossier to Submit on Arrival

- 5.5.1 The individual dossier for each competitor to be presented to the CIC must be written either in French, English, Russian or Spanish (official working languages of FISU), and stamped with a seal from the relevant FNSU. The dossier must include:

- a) A Passport or identity card which shall include:
 1. First name and names (in capitals)
 2. Nationality, date and place of birth
 3. A recent photograph
- b) If a current student (Art. 5.2.1a):
 1. A document proving that s/he has satisfied the conditions normally required in his/her country for entrance to a university or similar institute;
 2. A FISU Eligibility Form stamped and signed by the FNSU and the university or similar institute or student card or certificate from the appropriate national academic authority certifying that the competitor is currently officially registered as proceeding towards a degree or diploma at a university or similar institute whose status is recognised by the appropriate national academic authority of their country.
- c) If a former student (Art. 5.2.1b): proof of the date s/he obtained his/her final academic degree or diploma;
- d) If a pupil (Art. 5.2.2): a certificate of study signed, by hand, by the responsible official of the establishment certifying the date of entry into that establishment and that the competitor has been regularly attending that establishment for at least two (2) years.

The CIC has the right to verify the validity of any document presented by any means of communication.

- 5.5.2 A competitor who does not produce a student certificate as set out in article 5.5.1.b, c and d) will not be allowed to compete.

- 5.5.3 In submitting the individual dossiers for his/her competitors, the Head of Delegation or his/her deputy, shall produce a list certified by the appropriate national academic authority of his/her country, of the universities or similar institutes whose status as universities meet the requirements of art. 5.2.1.

5.6 Financial Conditions

5.6.1 FISU Registration Fees

FISU shall receive from each competing country the following FISU registration fees:

- a) Effective member associations of FISU: twenty Euros (20€) per competitor and official;
- b) Other associations: forty Euros (40€) per competitor and official.

The FISU registration fees will be collected by the CIC before the issue of the competitors' accreditation cards.

5.6.2 Travel Cost

The countries shall be responsible for their own cost of travel to the nearest entry point (international airport or other entry point) of the Universiade host city and return. The designated airport or other entry point must be submitted to the CSU and approved by the CE.

For the WU 2011 Erzurum all delegations will be responsible for the costs related to travel from their city of origin to Istanbul or Ankara (Turkey). Upon entrance in Turkey, all delegations are considered as guests of 2011 WU Organizing Committee.

5.6.3 Participation Fees

The competing countries, upon arrival, shall pay their dues for participation fees twenty-five US Dollars (25USD \$) determined by the Executive Committee per day (24 hour period including meals) and per person to FISU or CO (in accordance with Art. 4.3 & 5.4).

- a) Countries entering in team sports must pay at least five (5) months before a deposit of five thousand Euros (5,000 €) to FISU (Art. 5.4.4);
- b) Countries entering in individual sports must pay to the Organizing Committee one (1) month before a prepayment of 25% of the participation fees for each athlete and official registered;
- c) Upon their arrival each country must pay the remaining balance to the Organizing Committee;

The Organizing Committee, if it so wishes, and after approval of the Executive Committee, may receive this payment in its own currency at the official rate of exchange.

5.7 Accreditation Cards

5.7.1 A numbered accreditation card with a recently taken photograph (Art. 5.4.6.1.4) will be issued to each competitor whose dossier has been approved by the CIC (Art. 3.3.3). Identity cards will also be issued to all accredited officials, judges and referees.

5.7.2 Competitors will be required always to keep their accreditation cards with them at all times and be prepared to present them for inspection by members of CIC or any other persons authorised by them.

5.7.3 Accreditation cards will give access to the holders to sports venues, official accommodation and to any other facilities or services agreed between the Organizing Committee and the Executive Committee of FISU.

5.7.4 In declaring their starters or composition of teams, Heads of Delegations must list also the accreditation card numbers of their competitors. Competitors reporting for the start of any individual or team sport must be prepared to show their cards to the officials in charge. For team competitions, the manager before each match must present a list of the players who will be taking part in the matches which must include the numbers of the accreditation cards.

5.8 Insurance

5.8.1 FISU shall not be responsible for any claim for loss, injury or damage arising from the holding of the Universiade.

5.8.2 Following the Attribution Contract Art.9, the second parties undertake jointly and severally to guarantee FISU, its administrators and staff members, immunity from and for any and all damages resulting from any neglect or offence - however slight this neglect or offence may be related to the Organization and good progress of the 25th Winter Universiade 2011, and against any prejudice sustained by FISU or by a third party, according to the principle of legal and contractual liability, even in cases of absolute necessity and force majeure.

The Organizing Committee shall contract, at its cost, an appropriate general liability insurance policy acceptable to FISU for the amount of ten million US Dollars (10.000.000 USD) covering the risks of any liability or damages arising out of the Organization of the Universiade and any act of the OC, or its mandatories and employees, from its constitution to its dissolution (Art. 4.2). The insurance will cover all claims for loss, injury or damage to goods and individuals arising from the holding of the Universiade.

The Organizing Committee shall set up a special "insurance information desk" with appropriate staff in the accommodation site.

5.8.3 The participating countries must have the appropriate insurance to cover travel and participation, as they are not the responsibility of the Organizing Committee nor FISU.

5.9 Medical Services

The Organizing Committee will insure:

- a) Free adequate medical assistance for the FISU family, participants and all accredited persons during the Universiade;
- b) Doping control in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 14, if requested by the appropriate FSI.

5.10 Awards

5.10.1 The Organizing Committee shall provide medals, to a design approved by the Executive Committee of FISU.

Individual Events:

These medals shall be awarded to the first three in the individual events

Team Events:

To the first three teams and to a maximum of three (3) team officials (that includes head coach + two (2) team officials) as follows:

- First : Gold/Gilt medal;
Second : Silver/Silver-gilt medal;
Third : Bronze medal

In the case of too few entries in individual sports, medals will be awarded per event as follows:

- a) One gold medal will be awarded if there are three (3) competitors or team;
- b) One gold medal and one silver medal will be awarded if there are five (5) competitors or less than five (5) teams;
- c) One gold medal, one silver medal and one bronze medal will be awarded if there are six (6) or more competitors or five (5) teams competing;

Any other interpretation of these rules shall be the decision of FISU Executive Committee.
In specific sports, where required by the FSI regulations, two bronze medals will be awarded.

The detailed rules of this procedure will be keeping with the rules of the appropriate FSI.
The official languages for the awarding ceremonies in the stadium will be French, English and the language of the organising country.

The first eight (8) competitors will receive a diploma or a medal of honour.

5.10.2 In addition to medals, awards may be given only after agreement with the Executive Committee of FISU.

5.11 Media liaison

It is recommended that participating countries with more than 20 participants to nominate one (1) media liaison person and with more than 100 participants to nominate two (2) media liaison persons. S/he shall not be included in the number of officials.

6. PROTOCOL

6.1 The protocol of the opening and closing ceremonies as well as other possible ceremonies will be decided by the Executive Committee of FISU in consultation with the Organizing Committee.

The schedule of the ceremonies will be submitted to the FISU Executive Committee three months before the Opening Ceremony.

6.2 The Opening Ceremony Will be Staged Observing the Following Protocol:

1. FISU President welcomes the highest authority representing the host country and presents the FISU Executive Committee.
2. Playing of the national anthem of the Organizing country and hoisting of the flag of the host country.
3. March pass of the participating countries. Each delegation will be preceded by a panel bearing its name and accompanied by its flag. The delegations will march in the alphabetic order of the language of the country Organizing the Games or in one of the FISU official languages (to be approved by the CE. The host country marches in last.

The flags of the participating delegations as well as the panels will be provided by the Organizing Committee and will all be of the same size.

4. The President of the Organizing Committee gives a welcome speech of maximum three (3) minutes.
5. The President of FISU gives a speech of maximum three (3) minutes and invites the highest authority of the host country present to declare the Universiade open.
6. The Highest authority of the host country present declares the Universiade open.
7. Arrival of the FISU flag.
8. Playing of the FISU anthem and hoisting of the FISU flag.
9. Arrival of the flame and lighting up the flame.
10. Oath of the athletes, one athlete chosen by the host country pronounces the following oath:

"On behalf of all the student athletes, I promise that we shall take part at the Universiade, respecting and abiding by the rules which govern them, committing ourselves to a sport

without doping and without drugs, in the true spirit of sportsmanship, fair-play, for the glory of our country, for the honour of our teams and for the achievement of International University Sports Movement."

11. Oath of the judges and referees, one judge or referee chosen by the host country pronounces the following oath:

"In the name of all the judges and officials, I promise that we shall officiate in this Universiade with complete impartiality, respecting and abiding by the rules which govern them, in true spirit of sportsmanship".

12. The participants leave the area to take place in the tribunes reserved for them to attend the rest of the ceremony.

13. Cultural Programme.

6.3 The closing ceremony will at least respect the following protocol:

1. Playing the national anthem of the host country;
2. Entrance of the flags of the participating countries;
3. March pass of the participants in mixed order;
4. Closing speech of the President of the Organizing Committee;
5. Closing speech of the President of FISU;
6. Playing of the FISU anthem, lowering of the FISU flag and extinction of the flame;
7. Handing on of the FISU flag;
8. Presentation of the next Universiade;
9. Cultural programme.

6.4 For the victory ceremonies for the awarding of medals, the national flags of the first three (3) will be raised and the "Gaudeamus Igitur" will be played.

The President of FISU or the person(s) delegated by him, will give the medals to the victors.

6.5 The official languages for all formal ceremonies will be English, French and the language of the Organizing Country.

6.6 The Organizing Committee will deliver, under the control of the FISU Executive Committee, to the members of the Executive Committee, the CAC, the Presidents and members of the FISU Committees and to the representatives of the FSI, a special card giving access to the tribunes for all sports events organized in the frame of the Universiade. Each person having the right to receive this card will also have the right to receive a second one for a guest.

6.7 The members of the FISU Executive Committee, CAC, CIC, CTI, CESU, CM and CIP will receive a distinctive badge giving them free access to all the sports facilities.

6.8 The Executive Committee will nominate one of its members to settle all matters relating to protocol with the representatives of the Organizing Committee.

7. INFORMATION SERVICES

7.1 The Organizing Committee, in accordance with the International Press Federation, shall provide all the appropriate facilities to permit the work of the accredited representatives of the Press (journalists, photographers, radio, movie and television).

The Organizing Committee will appoint a media representative to Organize the information services.

7.2 Members of the mass media shall apply for accreditation to the Organizing Committee through the FNSU (National University Sports Federation) at least two (2) months before the Universiade.

- 7.3 The Organizing Committee, in accordance with the CIP, and on the recommendation of the President of the CT, controls the access to the competitions of the press (photographers, camera-men, radio and television personnel). The number of media personnel shall be limited so as not to interfere with the running of the events.
- 7.4 The Organizing Committee must nominate a media representative.

8. RADIO, TELEVISION AND OTHER BROADCASTING RIGHTS

8.1 The following rights are the exclusive property of FISU: the right to sell, transmit and replay all images and sounds during the Universiade, including all television and broadcast rights by any means whatsoever (including traditional transmission techniques and by way of telecommunications satellite, cable, ATM closed-circuit, Internet or any other transmission technique existing and future), video and film recording rights and any and all rights to photograph and otherwise record the Universiade by any means what so ever.

8.2 The Executive Committee of FISU can freely concede or delegate, in whole or in part, the right to negotiate to the Organizing Committee and/or to another Organization such as a FISU member National University Sports Federation, or commercial Organization.

The FISU Executive Committee must be kept informed of the progress of the negotiations. All contracts will be non-invocable unless approved and signed jointly by the Executive Committee and the Organizing Committee.

In order to promote the development of university sports, FISU reserves the right to ensure of its own accord the production, distribution and transmission of images on international circuits, whether for live or deferred broadcast, for summaries and updates or for highlights broadcasts.

8.3 The member countries of FISU with several television companies have the right to choose, with the agreement of the Executive Committee, the company which will negotiate with FISU or its delegate.

8.4 The Organizing Committee undertakes to contract with one or more television broadcasting companies, producers of images, the cost-free availability, throughout the entire duration of the Universiade - and this regardless of the technique used - of an international television signal (video and audio), whether for live or deferred transmission, or for use in summaries and updates.

This cost-free availability will include among other things:

- a) The live signal for the benefit of any foreign based broadcaster, duly authorised by the Organizing Committee, subject to non competition with the host's (hosts') broadcaster(s);
- b) The highlights signal of reasonable duration for the benefit of all broadcasters, including those of the host country.

The technical costs of television production and transmission will not be included in the rights to be paid to the Organizing Committee and to FISU.

The host broadcaster undertakes in particular to make the live and deferred transmission signals available to the Organizing Committee and FISU:

1. On the domestic satellite of the zone concerned, also used for its own purposes;
2. On the "switch" of the city from which its programmes are distributed.

All original "master" tapes are the property of FISU and must be delivered to the FISU Secretariat in the determined format, by the close of the Universiade at the latest (See Application Rules).

8.5 The television or any other broadcasting rights, as under Article 8.1, will be divided between FISU and the Organizing Committee in the proportion stated in the attribution contract.

8.6 All advertising appearing during televised broadcasting or any other transmission technique must have FISU's prior approval.

This includes in particular:

- a) Advertising pre-existing on Universiade sites (Art. 1.14);
- b) Advertising added on the occasion of the Universiade on Universiade sites (Art. 1.14);
- c) Advertising "virtually" added by electronic insertion or other techniques;
- d) Advertising appearing in overlay on the picture, inserted by the production department or the television station's final production department.

9. OTHER SOURCES OF REVENUES

- 9.1 The Executive Committee of FISU jointly with the Organizing Committee will negotiate in the best interests of both parties, the following contracts:
- a) Financial sponsorship of commercial companies;
 - b) Advertising authorised in the frame of FISU regulations in all material connected or related to the FISU event that can hold or display any kind of publicity or advertising;
 - c) Marketing of the FISU name and the emblem and of all the pictures, symbol marks, mascots or emblems relating to the competition;
 - d) The Executive Committee of FISU will retain all rights and approve all contracts in relation with Art. 9.1a, band c.
- 9.2 All income from the sale of entrance tickets will be retained by the Organizing Committee.
- 9.3 All income to be received under Art. 9.1 a, b and c, will be divided between FISU and the Organizing Committee in the proportion stated in the Attribution Contract.
- The part returning to FISU will be paid to FISU for the delay and in the modalities been convenient for the signature of every contract.
- 9.4 The Executive Committee of FISU may jointly, with the Organizing Committee, concede or delegate all or part of the rights resulting from Art. 9.1a, b, and c) which will be divided between FISU and the Organizing Committee in the proportion stated in the attribution contract.

10. OFFICIAL FILM

- 10.1 The Organizing Committee shall make the necessary arrangements for the realisation of the official film of the Universiade.
- 10.2 The Organizing Committee may delegate the realisation of this film to an official television broadcaster, a specialised Organization or a team directly dependent on it.
- 10.3 All the rights necessary for the exploitation of the film in whatever form belongs to FISU and the Organizing Committee gives a guarantee to this effect.
- However, for a period of two (2) years starting from the closing of the Universiade, FISU shall allow the FNSU of the country where the Universiade was held to exploit the film, subject to the payment of royalties to FISU which is the only body authorised to exercise the broadcasting rights.
- This royalty should be determined between FISU and the FNSU on the basis of the gross revenue.
- 10.4 This film shall give shots of each sport discipline, the opening and closing ceremony and the highlights of all finals (minimum two hours for the Summer Universiade and one hour for the Winter Universiade).
- 10.5 Within six (6) months of the closing ceremony of the Universiade a complete copy, together with the original negative of the film on a professional standard is to be given free of charge to FISU for its own use.
- The participating countries may obtain, at cost price, copies of this film for private showing to their members only.

II. TECHNICAL REGULATIONS

11. GENERAL TERMS

- 11.1 The sports events of the 25th Winter Universiade, Erzurum, Turkey shall be organized in accordance with the most recent technical rules of the appropriate FSIs unless otherwise stated by the Executive Committee.
- 11.2 Any protest of a sport nature or disciplinary nature, must reach the jury through the referee or other competent official according to the regulations laid down by the appropriate FSI or by the technical regulations.
- 11.3 Each Head of Delegation or his/her deputy has recourse to protest against the decision of the Jury. This protest must be submitted to writing to the Jury of Appeal in accordance with the regulations of the appropriate FSI. Such protest must be accompanied by a deposit of fifty Euros (50 €) which will be returned if the protest is considered to be justified.
- 11.4 Any decision of the Jury of Appeal of a sport event is final and must be reported immediately to the Head of Delegation of the country concerned.
- 11.5 For the team events, the format of the tournament, including the classification method, will be fixed by the Executive Committee on proposal of the Chair of the CTI.

At least one (1) year before the Universiade, the Universiade Supervision Committee and the International Technical Committee will approve the Organization and the sports venues.

11.6 Selection and Teams' Draw

- 11.6.1 For the selection of team sports, where the number of entries is larger than the authorised participation level, the following criteria will be applied:

- a) The entry/nomination and the payment of guarantee;
- b) Those teams who finished in the top half of the previous Universiade competition will
- c) Those teams who finished:
 - 8th in 8th team's competition
 - 11th and 12th in a 12 team's competition

will not be selected;

The remaining participating teams will be selected by a wild-card system according to criteria defined by the FISU - CTI (geography and continental representation, FISU ranking, FSI ranking).

- 11.6.2 In drawing the pools or rounds for team sports, previous results will be taken into account.

For the draw of the preliminary pools for team sport competitions, the FISU ranking will be based on:

- a) Previous Universiade results;
- b) International competitions (Olympic Games, World Championships);
- c) Participation in previous Universiade;
- d) Continental representation;
- e) The host country is automatically qualified and placed in a pool A.

- 11.7 If the number of entries in a team sport is excessive, preliminary matches may be played before the start of the Universiade.

The system used shall correspond to the one used by the International Sport Federation concerned.

Consolation tournaments will be organized during the Universiade for the losers of the preliminary tournaments organized during the Universiade as decided by the CT.

- 11.8 The doping control for the sports disciplines or events determined, must be done taking into consideration the regulations of the appropriate FSI and determined by the FISU Executive Committee. The details are written in Art.14.
- 11.9 Any competitor refusing to take a doping test or who is found guilty of doping shall be eliminated for the entire competition. If the competitor belongs to a team, the match or competition in question shall be forfeited by that team. In sports in which a team may no longer compete after a member has been disqualified, the remaining members may compete on an individual basis (Art. 14.13).

II. TECHNICAL REGULATIONS FOR THE WINTER UNIVERSIADE SPORTS

12.30 SKIING

- 12.30.1 The events will be organized in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the "Federation Internationale de Ski" (FIS). In any dispute the English text will be regarded as authoritative.
- 12.30.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle, the programme will last eight (8) days and will include the following events:

ALPINE SKIING

Men

Super Combi
Super G
Slalom
Giant Slalom
Combined *

Women

Super Combi
Super G
Slalom
Giant Slalom
Combined *

*A combined classification will be established on four (4) events (Downhill or Super Combi, Super G, Slalom, Giant Slalom). At least three (3) results must be achieved.

NORDIC SKIING

Cross country skiing:

Men

10km Classic, individual start
Pursuit without a break 7.5kmC-7.5kmF
Sprint Free Style
30km Free Style, mass-start
4x10km Relay (CCFF)

Women

5km Classic, individual start
Pursuit without a break 5kmC-5kmF
Sprint Free style
15km Free style, mass-start
3x5km relay (CFF)

Mixed Team event: Mixed Team Sprint Competition/Free style

* Style changing every two years

Ski Jumping

Men

Normal Hill
Large Hill

Women

Normal Hill

By teams: Normal Hill
Three (3) participants

Nordic Combined

Individual Gundersen Competition:

- 1 (one) round in Ski Jumping on Normal Hill followed by 10km Cross Country race

Team Gundersen Competition:

- Three (3) participants per team
- 1 (one) round in Ski Jumping on Normal Hill followed by 3x5km team relay Cross Country competition

Individual Mass-Start Competition:

- 10km cross country race followed 2 (two) rounds in Ski Jumping competition on Normal Hill: the first (1st) round in Ski Jumping competition is in reverse order of the Cross Country results.

Ski Jumping and Nordic Combined will be moved to the optional sports/ disciplines after 26th Winter Universiade 2013 in Maribor.

In 2014, Ski Jumping and Nordic Combined will be included into the official program of the World University Championships.

12.30.3 Each country may enter:

ALPINE SKIING

A total of eighteen (18) competitors may enter for the alpine skiing events but not to exceed twelve (12) competitors of the same gender. Only six (6) men and six (6) women can take part in the same event.

NORDIC SKIING

Cross country skiing:

Men: Eight (8) competitors of which only six (6) may take part in the individual events and four (4) in the relay.

Women: Eight (8) competitors of which only six (6) may take part in the individual events and three (3) in the relay.

Mixed Team Sprint Competition:

Each country can enter a maximum of two (2) teams. Each team is consisting of 2 athletes (one (1) man – one (1) woman), who alternately ski 3 rounds each.

Ski Jumping:

Individual events: Eight (8) competitors of which only six (6) may take part.

Team Event: Three (3) competitors per team.

Nordic combined:

Individual Events: Eight (8) competitors of which only six (6) may take part.

Team Event: Three (3) competitors per team

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

12.30.4 The countries participating in the ski jumping events (Ski jumping and/or Nordic Combined), must participate in covering the costs of the international judges FIS (Art. 5.3.1). The total amount of the judges costs will be divided according to the number of participants and all countries participating in Ski Jumping and/or Nordic Combined will pay on ratio of the number of their participants. The Organizing Committee will announce the exact sum after the deadline for Quantitative Entries three (3) months before the beginning of the Winter Universiade.

These international judges must be invited by the OC not less than three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade.

12.31 FIGURE SKATING

12.31.1 The events will be organized in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Skating Union (ISU). In any dispute the English text will be regarded as authoritative.

12.31.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle, the programme will last six (6) days maximum and will include the following events:

- Individual men
- Individual ladies
- Pairs
- Ice Dance
- Synchronised Skating

12.31.3 Each country may enter:

- Men's individual : Three (3) competitors
- Ladies' individual : Three (3) competitors
- Pairs : Three (3) pairs
- Ice Dance : Three (3) couples

The Organizing Committee, in accordance with the Executive Committee and the CTI will be allowed to reduce, when necessary, the number of participants to two (2) for each contest.

Medallists from the previous Winter Universiade may compete in the following Winter Universiade without being calculated in the allowed number of competitors per country.

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

12.31.4 Each country participating in Figure Skating must at the latest six (6) months (.Art.5.3.1) before the start of the Winter Universiade forward to FISU and to the OC the name(s) and category of their proposed International or ISU judges. The OC will send the list of nominated Judges to ISU and FISU CTI for their final decision regarding the composition of the Judges Panel for each category. If the names are not received by this time six (6) months before the start of Winter Universiade), the OC in accordance with ISU and FISU CT, shall have the right to arrange for substitute judges. The OC will inform all participating countries about the Judges Panel for each category.

Each participating country may send max. two (2) judges where they have skaters in more than in two (2) disciplines. Exceptions will be given to the Organizing country (judges in all categories) and countries competing in Synchronised Skating.

Referees and Technical Panel (Technical Specialists and Controllers) as well as Data and Replay Operators will be appointed by the OC after approval from ISU and the Chair of the Technical Committee of FISU.

The total costs of the judges and referees will be divided according to the number of participants and all countries will pay pro rata to the number of their participants (skaters and number of teams).

The OC will fix the sum after deadline for the Quantitative Entries three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade.

The Technical Panel (Technical Specialists and Controllers) expenses will be the responsibility of the Organizing Committee. It consists of Technical Controllers and Technical Specialists (for men, ladies, Pairs, Ice Dance, and Synchronised Skating) as well as the Data operator, Video operator and Cameraman.

The referees, judges and Technical Panel, Data Operator, Video Operator must be invited by the OC not less than three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade.

- 12.31.5 The Figure Skating events must include Synchronised Skating competition with a maximum of eight (8) teams.

A Synchronized Skating Team must consist of sixteen (16) skaters and four (4) substitutes and may include both ladies and men.

12.32 ICE HOCKEY

- 12.32.1 The events shall be organized in accordance with the most recent regulations of the International Ice Hockey Federation (IIHF). In any dispute the English text will be regarded as authoritative.

- 12.32.2 The programme and the duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle, the competitions will last nine (9) days maximum and will include:

- One (1) men's tournament: Maximum twelve (12) teams

If there are more than twelve (12) Ice Hockey teams wish to compete in the Winter Universiade, the teams finishing 11th and 12th in the previous tournament will be eliminated and replaced by two new entries.

If only one new entry is requested, then the 12th team only will be eliminated. If more than two new entries are requested then the countries accepted will be based on the FISU and IIHF rankings at that time.

(Note: If one of the 11th or 12th placed teams is from the host country of the upcoming tournament then the 10th placed team will be eliminated instead.)

- 12.32.2.1 The tournament may include:

- One (1) women's tournament: maximum eight (8) teams

If there are more than eight (8) Ice Hockey women's teams who wish to compete in Winter Universiade, the team finishing 8th in the previous tournament will be eliminated and replaced by one (1) entry.

If more than two new entries are requested then the countries accepted will be based on the FISU and IIHF rankings at that time.

(Note: If one of the 8th placed teams is from the host country of the upcoming tournament then the 7th placed team will be eliminated instead.)

- 12.32.3 Each country is authorised to enter a men's team and/or a women's team comprised of twenty (20) players and two (2) goalkeepers. Once the tournament starts and the Head of Delegation/Coach signs the list (roster) of the players, goalkeepers, no replacements, no changes or additions shall be permitted to the list (roster) except for an injured goalkeeper.

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

- 12.32.4 The CT for Ice Hockey is empowered to select the leading team(s) of each eliminating pool according to the system set out in Art. 11.5 and to make the draw.

- 12.32.5 All countries participating in the Ice Hockey tournaments must participate in the costs of the International IIHF referees and linesmen. The total amount of the costs will be divided between the participating teams. The Organizing Committee will announce the exact sum after deadline for Quantitative entries three (3) months before the beginning of the Winter Universiade.

These referees and linesmen will be appointed by the CT Chair of Ice Hockey / IIHF in close contact with the Organizing Committee and Chair of the Technical Committee of FISU (CTI) and must be invited by OC not less than three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade.

The OC will communicate the list of the referees and linesmen at least three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade to the participating countries.

- 12.32.6 No player/official under a current suspension from FISU, IIHF or the National Federation of his/her country may take part in the tournament.
- 12.32.7 Teams or players may not wear any sponsorship or advertising material other than standard ice hockey equipment manufacturers' logos without the express permission of FISU. Such permission may be granted only for approved suppliers or services and shall be limited to two such entities per team:
- One to be displayed on the front of the helmet (50cm²) - 5x10
 - One on both upper sleeves (60cm²) - 5x12
 - Jersey (700cm²) - 14x50
 - Pants (625cm²) - 25x25

12.33 SHORT TRACK SPEED SKATING

- 12.33.1 The Short Track Speed skating events will be organized in accordance With the most recent technical regulations of the International Skating Union (ISU). In any dispute the English text will be regarded as authoritative.
- 12.33.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle, the programme will last six (6) days maximum and will include the following events:

	men	women
Individuals	500m	500m
	1500m	1500m
	1000m	1000m
Relays	5000m	3000m

- 12.33.3 Each Country May Enter:

In the Individual Events:

Men and Women:

Six (6) competitors maximum but not more than four (4) may start in each event. If necessary, the number of competitors can be reduced.

In the Relays:

Men and Women:

One (1) team of four (4) competitors with one (1) substitute

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

- 12.33.4 All countries participating in the Short Track Speed Skating must participate in the costs of the international referees, starters and stewards.

Each country participating in Short Track Speed Skating must at the latest six (6) months before the start of the Winter Universiade forward to FISU and to the OC the name(s) and the category of their proposed international referees, starters and stewards. The OC will send the list of nominated judges to ISU and FISU CTI for their final decision regarding the composition of the Judges Panel for each category. If the names are not received by this time six (6) months before the start of Winter Universiade, the OC in accordance with ISU and FISU CTI, shall have the right to arrange for substitute judges. The OC will inform all participating countries about the Judges Panel.

The referees, starters and stewards will be appointed by the Organizing Committee in close contact with ISU, the Technical Delegate of FISU and must be invited by the OC not less than three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade.

The total amount of the costs will be divided by the number of participants and all countries will pay pro rata to the number of their participants. The Organizing Committee will announce the exact sum after the deadline for Quantitative Entries (three (3) months before the beginning of the Winter Universiade).

12.34 BIATHLON

12.34.1 The Biathlon competitions will be organized in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the International Biathlon Union (IBU) in any case upon latest Congress decisions. In any dispute, the English text will be regarded as authoritative.

12.34.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle, the programme will last eight (8) days and will include the following events:

Men	Women
Individual 20km	Individual 15km
Sprint 10km	Sprint 7,5km
Pursuit 12,5km	Pursuit 10km
Mass-start 15km	Mass-start 12,5km
Relay: Mixed	Relay 2x6km W + 2x7,5km M

12.34.3 Each country may enter:

Men:

Eight (8) athletes which only six (6) may take part in the **Individual** and **Sprint**.

Pursuit: The top 60 athletes of the Sprint competition are automatically qualified. No replacement or moving up in case of athletes not starting.

Mass Start: All medallists and the additional athletes with the highest points, calculated by IBU WC points, in three (3) competitions before, will qualify up to a field of 30. Replacement will be possible latest until one (1) hour before zeroing starts.

Women:

Eight (8) athletes which only six (6) may take part in the **Individual** and **Sprint**.

Pursuit: The top 60 athletes of the Sprint competition are automatically qualified. No replacement or moving up in case of athletes not starting.

Mass Start: All medallists and the additional athletes with the highest points, calculated by IBU WC points, in three (3) competitions before, will qualify up to a field of 30. Replacement will be possible latest until one (1) hour before zeroing starts.

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

12.34.4 The Mixed Relay consists of 2x6km Women + 2x7,5 km men.

Each Nation can enter only one (1) team in the Mixed Relay consisting of two (2) women and two (2) men.

12.35 SNOWBOARDING

12.35.1 The snowboard events will be organized in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the Fédération Internationale de Ski (FIS). If any dispute, the English text will be regarded as authoritative.

12.35.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle, the programme will last eight (8) days and will include the following events:

men	women
Parallel Giant Slalom	Parallel Giant Slalom
Halfpipe	Halfpipe
Snowboard Cross	Snowboard Cross
Slope Style	Slope Style

12.35.3 Each country may enter:

Men

Ten (10) competitors of which only four (4) may take part in the events

Women

Eight (8) competitors of which only four (4) may take part in the events

At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

12.36 CURLING

12.36.1 The curling events will be organized in accordance with the most recent Technical Regulations of the World Curling Federation (WCF). In any dispute the English text will be regarded as authoritative.

12.36.2 The programme and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI. In principle the competitions will last nine (9) days maximum.

12.36.3 The competition will include a tournament with a maximum of twenty (20) teams, ten (10) women's and ten (10) men's teams. Each team may enter five (5) players.

12.36.4 At the first General Technical Meeting, the Head of Delegation or his/her representative shall confirm and sign the official list of the accredited competitors by the CIC.

12.36.5 The CT Curling is empowered to select the competing teams on the base of previous Universiade results or results of selection matches.

12.36.6 WCF is responsible for umpires and their costs (travel expenses and accommodation).

WCF will communicate to the Organizing Committee three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade, the names of the WCF umpires who must be invited by the OC not less than three (3) months before the start of the Winter Universiade.

TECHNICAL REGULATIONS FOR THE OPTIONAL SPORTS AT THE WINTER UNIVERSIADES

12.40 GENERALITIES

The optional sports (Art. 2.2) will be organized according to the most recent technical regulations of the appropriate International Sports Federation and following the rules hereafter or those relating the World University Championships of FISU for the appropriate sport.

12.41 FREESTYLE SKIING

12.41.1 The Freestyle Skiing events will be organized in accordance with the most recent technical regulations of the "Federation Internationale de Ski" (FIS). In any dispute the English text will be regarded as authoritative.

12.41.2 The program and duration of the competitions will be fixed by the Executive Committee in agreement with the Organizing Committee and the CTI.

In principle, the programme will last a maximum of eight (8) days and may include the following events:

Men & Women

Ski Cross

Moguls Individual

12.41.3 Ski Cross + at least one (1) other from the above shall be chosen by the OC for the program of this discipline to be optional.

12.41.4 Each country may enter:

Men: Six (6) athletes of which only four (4) may take part in the individual events.

Women: Six (6) athletes of which only four (4) may take part in the individual events.

13. TECHNICAL INFORMATION

13.1 General Programme and Timetable

The programme of events and the foreseen competition schedule will be sent on the established date by FISU, at least five months before the opening of the Winter Universiade.

III. MEDICAL REGULATIONS

14. ANTI-DOPING REGULATIONS

Definitions

Adverse Analytical Finding	AAF	A report from a laboratory or other approved Testing entity that identifies in a Sample the presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers (including elevated quantities of endogenous substances) or evidence of the Use of a Prohibited Method.
Anti-doping Administration and Management System	ADAMS	System which enables athletes and anti-doping Organizations to enter and share data related to Doping Control and meet certain responsibilities under the World Anti-Doping Code (Code). ADAMS is an online, web-based system, which allows restricted sharing of data only with those Organizations with a right to access such data in accordance with the Code.
Athlete		Any person who participates in a FISU Event (including but not limited to those in the FISU Testing pool) and any competitor in any sport who is subject to the authority of FISU.
Athlete Support Personnel		Any coach, trainer, manager, agent, team staff, official, medical, paramedical personnel, parent or any other Person working with treating or assisting an Athlete participating in or preparing for sports competition.
Attempt		Purposely engaging in conduct that constitutes a substantial step in a course of conduct planned to culminate in the commission of an anti-doping rule violation. Provided, however, there shall be no anti-doping rule violation based solely on an attempt to commit a violation if the person renounces the attempt prior to it being discovered by a third party not involved in the Attempt.
Atypical Finding		A report from a laboratory or other WADA-approved entity which requires further investigation as provided by the International Standard for Laboratories or related technical documents prior to the determination of an Adverse Analytical Finding.
Chaperone		Official who is trained and authorised by the National Anti-Doping Organization to carry out specific duties including one or more of the following: notifying the Athlete selected for Sample collection, accompanying and observing the Athlete until arrival at the Doping Control Station, and/or witnessing and verifying the provision of the Sample where the training qualifies him/her to do so.
Code		The World Anti-Doping Code.
Competition		A single race, match, game or singular athletic contest. For example, a basketball game or the 100-meter dash final of the Summer Universiade in athletics. For stage races and other contests where prizes are awarded on a daily or other interim basis the distinction between a Competition and an Event will be as provided in the rules of the applicable International Sports Federation.
Consequences of anti-doping rule violations		An Athlete's or other Person's violation of an anti-doping rule may result in one or more of the following: a) Disqualification means the Athlete's results in a particular Competition or Event are invalidated, with all resulting consequences including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes; b) Ineligibility means the Athlete or other Person is barred for a specified period of time from participating in any Competition or other activity or funding as provided in Article 14.12.1.2; and c) Provisional Suspension means the Athlete or other Person is barred temporarily from participating in any Competition prior to the final decision at a hearing conducted under Article 14.10 (Right to a Fair Hearing).
Courier		An authorised Person or company that will bring the Samples in a secure and safe way from the Doping Control Station to the laboratory.
Court of Arbitration for Sport	CAS	Court of Arbitration for Sport
Disqualification		See Consequences of anti-doping rule violation, above.
Doping Control		All steps and processes from test distribution planning, Sample through to ultimate disposition of any appeal including all steps and processes in between such as provision of whereabouts information, sample collection and handling, laboratory analysis, TUE's, results management, and hearings.
Doping Control Officer	DCO	Official who has been trained and authorised by the Anti-Doping Organization with delegated responsibility for the on-site management of a Sample collection session.
Doping Control Station		Location where the Sample collection session is conducted.
Doping Offence		Any violations or Attempt of violations of the FISU anti-doping regulations.
Event		An Event organized under the control of FISU including the Winter Universiade, the Summer Universiade and the World University Championships.

Event Period		The time between the beginning and end of an Event as established by the ruling body of the Event.
In-Competition		Unless provided otherwise in the rules of an International Sports Federation or other relevant Anti-Doping Organization, In-Competition means the period commencing twelve hours before a competition in which the Athlete is scheduled to participate through the end of such Competition and the Sample collection process related to such Competition.
Independent Observer Program		A team of observers, under the supervision of WADA, who observe and may provide guidance on the Doping Control process at certain Events and report on their observations.
Individual Sport		Any sport that is not a team sport.
Ineligibility		See Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations above.
International Sports Federation		International non-governmental sports Organization administering one or more sports at global level.
International Standard		A standard adopted by WADA in support of the Code. Compliance with an International Standard (as opposed to another alternative standard, practice or procedure) shall be sufficient to conclude that the procedures addressed by the International Standard were performed properly. International Standards shall include any technical documents issued pursuant to the International Standard.
Marker		A compound, group of compounds or biological parameter(s) that indicates the Use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method.
Metabolite		Any substance produced by a biotransformation process.
National Anti-Doping Organization	NADO	The entity(ies) designated by each country as possessing the primary authority and responsibility to adopt and implement anti-doping rules, direct the collection of Samples, the management of test results, and the conduct of hearings, all at the national level. This includes an entity which may be designated by multiple countries to serve as Regional Anti-Doping Organization for such countries. If this designation has not been made by the competent public authority(ies), the entity shall be the country's National Olympic Committee or its designee.
National Sports Federation	FSN	A national or regional sports entity which is a member of or is recognised by FSI as the entity governing the FSI's sport in that nation or region.
No Fault or Negligence		The Athlete's establishing that s/he did not know or suspect, and could not reasonably have known or suspected even with the exercise of utmost caution, that s/he had used or been administered the Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method.
No Significant Fault or Negligence		The Athlete's establishing that his or her fault or negligence, when viewed in the totality of the circumstances and taking into account the criteria for No Fault or Negligence, was not significant in relationship to the anti-doping rule violation.
Out-of-Competition		Any Doping Control which is not In-Competition.
Participant		A natural Person or an Organization or other entity.
Person		The actual, physical Possession, or the constructive Possession (which shall be found only if the person has exclusive control over the Prohibited Substance/Method or the premises in which a Prohibited Substance/Method exists); provided, however, that if the Person does not have exclusive control over the Prohibited Substance/Method or the premises in which a Prohibited Substance/Method or exists, constructive possession shall only be found if the Person knew about the presence of the Prohibited Substance/Method or and intended to exercise control over it. Provided, however, there shall be no anti-doping rule violation based solely on possession if, prior to receiving notification of any kind that the person has committed an anti-doping rule violation, the Person has taken concrete action demonstrating that s/he never intended to have Possession and has renounced Possession by explicitly declaring it to an Anti-Doping Organization. Not with standing anything to the contrary to this definition, the purchase (including by any electronic or other means) of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method constitutes Possession by the Person who makes the purchase.
Prohibited List		The list identifying the Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods.
Prohibited Method		Any method so described on the Prohibited List.
Prohibited Substance		Any substance so described on the Prohibited List.
Provisional Hearing		An expedited abbreviated hearing occurring prior to a hearing under Article 14.10 (Right to a Fair Hearing) that provides the Athlete with notice and an opportunity to be heard in either written or oral form.
Provisional Suspension		See Consequences above.
Regional Anti-Doping Organization	RADO	Anti-doping Organization established by a group of countries to coordinate, manage and deliver the mandate of doping-free sport within a specific region. WADA's anti-doping development program aims at facilitating the creation of such entities in order to ensure implementation of anti-doping programs in all parts of the world.
Sample		Any biological material collected for the purposes of Doping Control.

Signatories		Those entities signing the Code and agreeing to comply with the Code, including the International Olympic Committee, International Sports Federations, International Paralympic Committee, National Olympic committees, National Paralympic Committees, Major Event Organizations, National Anti-Doping Organizations, and WADA.
Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis		A minimum of 90ml for full or part menu analysis.
Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis		Specific gravity measured at 1.005 or higher with a refractometer or 1.010 or higher with lab stick.
Tampering		Altering for an improper purpose or in an improper way; bringing improper influence to bear; interfering improperly; obstructing, misleading or engaging in any fraudulent conduct to alter results or prevent normal procedures from occurring; or providing fraudulent information to an Anti-Doping Organization.
Target Testing		Selection of Athletes for Testing where specific Athletes or groups of Athletes are selected on a non-random basis for Testing at a specified time.
Team Sport		A sport in which the substitution of players is permitted during a Competition.
Testing		The parts of the Doping Control process involving test distribution planning, Sample collection, sample handling, and Sample transport to the laboratory.
Trafficking		Selling, giving, transporting, sending, delivering or distributing a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method (either physically or by any electronic or other means) by an Athlete, Athlete Support Personnel or any other Person subject to the jurisdiction of an Anti-Doping Organization to any third party; provided, however, this definition shall not include the actions of bona fide medical personnel involving a Prohibited Substance used for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes or other acceptable justification, and shall not include actions involving Prohibited Substances which are not prohibited in Out-of-Competition Testing unless the circumstances as a whole demonstrate such Prohibited Substances are not intended for genuine and legal therapeutic purposes.
Therapeutic Use Exemption	TUE	Permission to Use for therapeutic purposes substances or methods contained in the list of Prohibited Substances or Methods whose Use is otherwise forbidden.
Therapeutic Use Exemption Panel		Panel established by FISU for the consideration of application for and granting of a TUE.
Use		The utilisation, application, ingestion, injection or consumption by any means whatsoever of any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method.
World Anti-Doping Agency	WADA	World Anti-Doping Agency

14.1 Generalities

- 14.1.1 Doping is defined as the occurrence of one or more of the anti-doping violations set forth in these anti-doping rules.
- 14.1.2 These regulations apply to the Winter and Summer Universiades and the World University Championships under the control of FISU. All athletes and each Athlete Support Personnel participating are subject to this Code.
- 14.1.3 It is the personal responsibility of any athlete subject to the provisions of the Code to ensure s/he does not Use or allow the Use of any Prohibited Substances or Methods and is not in Possession of any Prohibited Substance.
- 14.1.4 FISU strongly condemns the Use of doping by athletes on both ethical and health grounds. FISU is a WADA Signatory and all Athletes participating in a FISU Event are required to accept the WADA Code and abide by the Code.
- 14.1.5 The Use of doping is strictly forbidden,
- 14.1.6 Doping Control may include urine samples, blood test and other authorised techniques for detecting Prohibited Substances or Methods.
- 14.1.7 Team officials should ensure that athletes under their control are warned in advance that they may be required to undertake Doping Control tests. Those test results are reported to WADA and the appropriate National and International Sports Federations.
- 14.1.8 Any athlete who tries to avoid or refuses to take a doping test or who is found guilty of doping shall be subjected to disciplinary actions according to Article 14.9 (Results Management).
- 14.1.9 For the interpretation of these regulations, the FISU Medical Committee (CMI) is the sole authority. If there is a conflict between the English and French version, the English version will prevail.

14.2 Anti-Doping Rule Violations

14.2.1 Athletes and other persons shall be responsible for knowing what constitutes an anti-doping rule violation and the substances and methods which have been included on the Prohibited List.

The following constitute anti-doping rule violations:

14.2.1.1 The presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in an athlete's sample.

14.2.1.1.1 It is each athlete's personal duty to ensure that no Prohibited Substance enters his or her body. Athletes are responsible for any Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers found to be present in their samples accordingly, it is not necessary that intent, fault, negligence or knowing Use on the athlete's part be demonstrated in order to establish an anti-doping violation under Article 14.2.1.1.

14.2.1.1.2 Sufficient proof of an anti-doping rule violation under Article 14.2.1.1 is established by either of the following: presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in the athlete's A sample where the athlete waives analysis of the B sample and the B sample is not analysed; or, where the athlete's B sample is analysed and the analysis of the athlete's B sample confirms the presence of the Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers found in the athlete's A sample.

14.2.1.1.3 Excepting those substances for which a quantitative threshold is specifically identified in the Prohibited List, the presence of any quantity of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers in an athlete's sample shall constitute an anti-doping rule violation.

14.2.1.1.4 As an exception to the general rule of Article 14.2.1.1, the Prohibited List or International Standards may establish special criteria for the evaluation of Prohibited Substances that can also be produced endogenously.

14.2.1.2 Use or Attempted Use by an athlete of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method.

14.2.1.2.1 It is each athlete's personal duty to ensure that no Prohibited Substance enters his or her body. Accordingly, it is not necessary that intent, fault, negligence or knowing Use on the athlete's part be demonstrated in order to establish an anti-doping rule violation for use of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method.

14.2.1.2.2 The success or failure of the use of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method is not material. It is sufficient that the Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method was Used or Attempted to be used for an anti-doping rule violation to be committed.

14.2.1.3 Refusing or failing without compelling justification to submit to Sample collection after notification as authorised in these anti-doping rules, or otherwise evading sample collection.

14.2.1.4 Violation of applicable requirements regarding athlete availability for Out of Competition Testing set out in the International Standard for Testing, including failure to file whereabouts information in accordance with Article 11.3 of the International Standard for Testing (a "Filing Failure") and failure to be available for Testing at the declared whereabouts in accordance with Article 11.4 of the International Standard for Testing (a "Missed Test"). Any combination of three missed tests and/or filing failures committed within an eighteen-month period, as declared by FSI or any other Anti-Doping Organization with jurisdiction over an athlete shall constitute an anti-doping rule violation.

14.2.1.5 Tampering or Attempted Tampering with any part of Doping Control.

14.2.1.6 Possession of Prohibited Substances and methods.

14.2.1.6.1 Possession by an athlete In-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance, or Possession by an Athlete Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance which is prohibited in Out-of-Competition Testing

unless the athlete establishes that the Possession is pursuant to a Therapeutic Use Exemption ("TUE") granted in accordance with Article 14.4.2 (Therapeutic Use) or other acceptable justification.

- 14.2.1.6.2 Possession by athlete Support Personnel In Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance, or Possession by athlete Support Personnel Out of Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance which is prohibited Out of Competition, in connection with an athlete, Competition or training, unless the athlete Support Personnel establishes that the Possession is pursuant to a TUE granted to an athlete in accordance with Article 14.4.2 (Therapeutic Use) or other acceptable justification.
- 14.2.1.7 Trafficking or Attempted Trafficking in any Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method
- 14.2.1.8 Administration or Attempted administration to any athlete In competition of any Prohibited Method or Prohibited Substance, or administration or Attempted administration to any Athlete Out-of-Competition of any Prohibited Method or any Prohibited Substance that is prohibited Out-of-Competition, or assisting, encouraging, aiding, abetting, covering up or any other type of complicity involving an anti-doping rule violation or any attempted anti-doping rule violation.

14.3 Proof of Doping

14.3.1 Burdens and standards of proof

The FISU shall have the burden of establishing that an anti-doping rule violation has occurred. The standard of proof shall be whether the FISU has established an anti-doping rule violation to the comfortable satisfaction of the hearing panel bearing in mind the seriousness of the allegation that is made. This standard of proof in all cases is greater than a mere balance of probability but less than proof beyond a reasonable doubt. Where the code places the burden of proof upon the athlete or other person alleged to have committed an anti-doping rule violation to rebut a presumption or establish specified facts or circumstances, the standard of proof shall be by a balance of probability.

- 14.3.2 Methods of establishing facts and presumptions fact related to anti-doping rule violations may be established by any reliable means, including admissions. The following rules of proof shall be applicable in doping cases.

- 14.3.2.1 WADA-accredited laboratories are presumed to have conducted sample analysis and custodial procedures in accordance with the International Standard for Laboratories. The Athlete or other Person may rebut this presumption by establishing that a departure from the International Standard occurred which could reasonably have caused Adverse Analytical Finding. If the athlete or other person rebuts the preceding presumption by showing that a departure from the International Standard occurred which could reasonably have caused the Adverse Analytical Finding, then, the FISU shall have the burden to establish that such departure did not cause the Adverse Analytical Finding.

- 14.3.2.2 Departures from any other International Standard or other anti-doping rule or policy which did not cause an Adverse Analytical Finding or other anti-doping rule violation shall not invalidate such results. If the athlete or other person establishes that a departure from another International Standard or other anti-doping rule or policy which could reasonably have caused the Adverse Analytical Finding or other anti-doping rule violation occurred, then the FISU shall have the burden to establish that such departures did not cause the Adverse Analytical Finding or the factual basis for the anti-doping rule violation.

- 14.3.2.3 The facts established by a decision of a court or professional disciplinary tribunal of competent jurisdiction which is not the subject of a pending appeal shall be irrefutable evidence against the athlete or other person to whom the decision pertained of those facts unless the Athlete or other Person establishes that the decision violated principles of natural justice.

- 14.3.2.4 The hearing panel in a hearing on an anti-doping rule violation may draw an inference adverse to the athlete or other Person who is asserted to have committed an anti-doping rule violation based on the athlete's or other Person's refusal, after a request made in a reasonable time in advance of the hearing, to appear at the hearing (either in person or telephonically as directed by the tribunal) and to answer questions either from the hearing panel or from the Anti-Doping Organization asserting the anti-doping rule violation.

14.4 The Prohibited List

14.4.1 Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods

The list of doping substances and methods is the current WADA Prohibited List. The Prohibited List in force is available on WADA's website at: www.wada-ama.org. It is the Athlete's responsibility to know and understand the list.

- 14.4.1.1 Specified substances for the purposes of sanctions which may be imposed by other government bodies, all Prohibited Substances shall be "Specified Substances" except (a) substances in the classes of anabolic agents and hormones; and (b) those stimulants and hormone antagonists and modulators so identified on the Prohibited List. Prohibited Methods shall not be specified substances.

14.4.2 Therapeutic Use.

- 14.4.2.1 Athletes with a documented medical condition requiring the Use of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method must first obtain a TUE. The presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers, Use or Attempted Use of a Prohibited Substance or a Prohibited Method, Possession of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Methods or administration of a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method consistent with the provisions of an applicable TUE issued pursuant to the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions shall not be considered an anti-doping rule violation.

- 14.4.2.2 Athletes participating in any FISU Event who require a TUE should obtain it from their respective FSI, FSN, RADO or NADO. The application for a TUE must be made as soon as possible (as soon as s/he is notified of his/her selection to participate in a FISU event) and in any Event (save in emergency situations) no later than 21 days before the athlete's participation in the event. This also applies to inhaled glucocorticoids, formoterol, salbutamol, salmeterol, and terbutaline used for treatment of asthma or one of its clinical variants.

- 14.4.2.3 FISU shall appoint a panel of physicians from the FISU Medical Committee to consider, in exceptional circumstances, requests from athletes participating in FISU events for TUE's. These, if granted, will be valid only for the duration of that event. These applications must be made using ADAMS. TUE's granted by the FSI or FISU shall be reported to the athlete's National University Sports Federation and to WADA.

- 14.4.2.4 WADA, at the request of an athlete or on its own initiation, may review the granting or denial of any TUE to an international level athlete or a national level athlete that is included in a registered Testing pool. If WADA determines that the granting or denial of a Therapeutic Use Exemption did not comply with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions in force at the time then WADA may reverse that decision. Decisions on Therapeutic Use Exemptions are subject to further appeal as provided in article 14.14.

14.5 Selection of Athletes

- 14.5.1 A reasonable number of athletes shall be tested in all sports in which it is required by regulations of the appropriate International Sports Federation.

Out-of-Competition as well as Target Testing may be applied to athletes participating at any time during the event period.

- 14.5.2 The total number of athletes to be tested per day in each sport shall be agreed upon by the Medical Committee in cooperation with the Organizing Committee. The available laboratory capacity and the requirements of the appropriate FSI should always be

taken into account. The FISU Medical Committee shall determine the special criteria and procedures for selecting the individual Athletes to be Tested, but no details shall be disclosed prior to the Competition.

- 14.5.3 The athletes to be tested shall include at least one medallist, a representative of a medal winning team and any Athlete who establishes or breaks a Universiade or World University Championship record.
- 14.5.4 Selection of the athletes who are to be tested shall be made before the end of the Competition or the match according to the procedure decided by the designated Medical Committee member. This selection shall be carried out by random testing or by taking into account the rules of the appropriate FSI.
- 14.5.5 An athlete may be the subject of Doping Control on more than one (1) occasion during FISU Events.
- 14.5.6 It is the responsibility of the Doping Control Officer appointed by the Organizing Committee to notify the selected Athletes.
- 14.5.7 Out-of-Competition Tests may take place during FISU Events if approved by the FISU Medical Committee.
- 14.5.8 Athlete Whereabouts Requirements.
 - 14.5.8.1 Athletes participating in the FISU event are required to provide accurate whereabouts information during the event. If the athlete is not a part of the pool of the respective International Sports Federation or the National Anti-Doping Organization, this information will be given directly to FISU.
 - 14.5.8.2 Any athlete who fails to be available for Testing three (3) attempts during the FISU Event shall be considered to have committed an anti-doping rule violation pursuant to article 14.2.1.4. For each attempt, the Doping Control Officer shall visit all locations during the times specified by the athlete for that date and shall stay two hours at each location, unless the Doping Control Officer received clear and reliable information that the athlete will not come to that location during the two (2) hour period.
 - 14.5.8.3 Whereabouts information provided pursuant to article 14.5.8 shall be shared with WADA and other Anti-Doping Organizations having jurisdiction to Test an athlete on the strict condition that it be used only for Doping Control purposes.
- 14.5.9 The Chair, the members of the Medical Committee and the Organizing Committee shall ensure that the athlete selection decisions are not disclosed to any unauthorised Person before notification of the selected athletes.

14.6 Sample-Taking Procedure

- 14.6.1 Immediately after the Competition or after the determination of the final results, the athlete selected for a Doping Control shall be handed a Notification Form by a Doping Control Officer or his/her representative (Chaperone) and asked to report as soon as possible to the designated Doping Control Station. The athlete must bring his/her accreditation card to the Doping Control Station designated on the form.
- 14.6.2 Upon presentation of the Notification Form, the Chaperone shall enter the time of notification and the athlete shall sign the Notification Form.
- 14.6.3 In Out-of-Competition Testing, the athlete has to report to the designated Doping Control Station immediately.
- 14.6.4 If the athlete refuses to sign the Notification Form or should the athlete fail to report to the Doping Control Station within a reasonable time, the facts shall be noted on the Doping Control Form. The DCO shall decide whether to process a possible failure to comply. However, if the test is possible, it shall still be carried out.
- 14.6.5 From the time of notification for a Doping Control until provision of the Sample, the athlete shall be escorted to the designated Doping Control Station by a Person

authorised by the Organizing Committee or FISU in such a way that the athlete is always within sight and not able to manipulate the sample to be given.

- 14.6.6 Should the athlete be required to leave the Doping Control Station, s/he will have to be observed at all times by a Chaperone.
- 14.6.7 Upon arrival at the Doping Control Station, the athlete and the accompanying person shall be attended in the waiting room by a member of the Doping Control team. The time of arrival and the personal data of the athlete shall be noted on the Doping Control Form.
- 14.6.8 The Doping Control Officer shall check the identity of the athlete by means of the accreditation card.
- 14.6.9 The athlete may be searched for evidence of possible manipulation of the urine sample while in the Doping Control Station.
- 14.6.10 In addition to the athlete and the accompanying Persons, only authorised Persons may be present in the Doping Control Station. Usually they will be:
- Doping Control Officer(s);
 - Member(s) of the FISU Medical Committee;
 - Chaperones;
 - Interpreters;
 - WADA independent observers.

No representative of the press, television, radio, etc. may be permitted to be present in the Doping Control Station.

- 14.6.11 The actions for collection of the urine sample will take the following course:
- a) When the athlete indicates s/he is ready to provide a urine sample, the Doping Control Officer shall ensure that the athlete is informed about his/her rights and responsibilities and the sample collection process.
 - b) The athlete shall select a sealed collection container with which s/he is satisfied. If the athlete is not satisfied with a container, s/he shall select another one. If the athlete is not satisfied with any containers and no other containers are available, this should be noted on the Doping Control Form and the Doping Control Officer shall instruct the athlete to proceed with the test. However, if the Doping Control Officer and Medical Committee member agree with the reasons put forward by the athlete that all available containers do not meet specifications, the Doping Control Officer shall terminate the test and this should be noted in the Doping Control Officer Report Form.
 - c) The athlete shall retain control of the collection container and any sample provided until the sample is sealed. A Doping Control Officer and/or a Chaperone may handle the collection vessel only if authorised to do so by the athlete.
 - d) The Chaperone and the athlete shall proceed to the toilet area to collect a sample.
 - e) The Chaperone shall directly witness the passing of the sample by the athlete.
 - f) Once the athlete has completed passing the sample, the athlete and Chaperone shall immediately return to the Doping Control Officer who will oversee the processing and sealing of the Sample.
 - g) The Chaperone who witnessed the passing of the sample shall sign the Doping Control Form to verify that the Athlete passed the Sample.
 - h) The Doping Control Officer shall ensure that the volume of the urine sample satisfies laboratory requirements for analysis in full view of the athletes.
 - i) Where the volume of urine is insufficient, a partial sample collection procedure shall be conducted.

- j) Where there is Suitable Volume of Urine for Analysis, the athlete shall select a urine kit with which s/he is satisfied and in which the sample will be sealed. If the athlete is not satisfied with the urine kit, s/he shall select another kit until satisfied. If the athlete is not satisfied with any urine kits and no others are available, this should be noted on the Doping Control Form and the Doping Control Officer shall instruct the athlete to proceed with the test. However, if the Doping Control Officer and Medical Committee member agree with the reasons put forward by athlete that all available urine kits do not meet specifications; the Doping Control Officer shall terminate the test and inform the Chair of the Medical Committee.
- k) Once a urine kit has been selected, the Doping Control Officer and athlete shall check the kit to determine that it is suitable. If after this inspection, the kit is considered unsuitable by the Doping Control Officer, the athlete shall be asked to select another kit. If no additional kits are available, the Doping Control Officer shall terminate the test and no sample shall be secured.
- l) The athlete shall open the kit; pour at least the prescribed minimum volumes of urine into the A and B bottles.
- m) The Doping Control Officer shall confirm that the sample satisfies laboratory requirements for analyses by testing the Specific Gravity of the Residual Volume of urine remaining in the collection container.
- n) The athlete shall then seal the bottles as directed by the Doping Control Officer.
- o) The athlete and his/her representative will be asked to offer any comments or concerns about the Doping Control procedure in writing on the Doping Control Form.
- p) The Doping Control Officer shall request the athlete to provide information about all medication and other substances used within the last seven (7) days.
- q) The Doping Control Officer shall complete the Doping Control Form.
- r) The Doping Control Officer, the athlete, the athlete's representative (if applicable), and any other Person where required shall then sign the Doping Control Form to verify the accuracy of the information.
- s) The Doping Control Officer shall provide a copy of the Doping Control Form to the athlete as s/he leaves the Doping Control Station.
- t) The Doping Control Officer shall discard all residual urine.
- u) If a Chaperone observes any unusual behaviour by an athlete while witnessing the passing of the Sample, the Chaperone shall report that fact to the Doping Control Officer as soon as possible. The Doping Control Officer shall then follow the procedure for investigation and processing possible failures to comply.
- v) If a Chaperone is unable to verify the passing of the sample or the Chaperone reports observing unusual behaviour by the athlete, the Doping Control Officer can require the athlete to provide an additional Sample. If additional samples are collected, all Samples collected shall be sent to the laboratory for analysis.
- w) If a Doping Control Officer observes an athlete failing to comply with any direction made by the Doping Control Officer or Chaperone during the sample collection process, the Doping Control Officer shall follow the procedure for investigating and processing possible failures to comply.
- x) If the original sample collected does not meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis (1.005 or higher with a refractometer or 1.010 or higher with lab stick), the DCO is responsible for collecting additional samples until suitable sample is obtained.
- y) If it is determined that none of the athlete's sample meets the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis and the DCO determines that, for logistic reasons, it is impossible to continue with the sample collection session, the DCO

may end the sample collection session. In such circumstances, if appropriate, the DCO may investigate a possible anti-doping regulation.

- z) The DCO shall send to the laboratory for analysis all samples which were collected, irrespective of whether or not they meet the requirements for Suitable Specific Gravity for Analysis.

14.6.12 The Medical Committee or the Medical Committee member can locally modify this procedure.

14.7 Transport of Samples

14.7.1 At the end of the Doping Control session or when a scheduled collection is due, the Doping Control Officer in charge of the station will complete a Doping Control Transport Form, outlining the code numbers, the total number of sample kits, the coded security seal for the transport bag, the site from which they came and the departure time of the Courier. The Transport Form and the corresponding laboratory copy of the Doping Control Form, which do not contain any details identifying the competitor, will be placed in an envelope that will be sealed and sent to the laboratory together with the urine samples.

14.7.2 The Doping Control Officer in charge of the station will place the original and a copy of the Doping Control Form, Doping Control Transport Form, Notification Form and other relevant documents in two (2) envelopes (originals in one and copies in another). The originals should be provided to the Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative. For security reasons, the duplicate copy shall be kept sealed in a secure and safe place by the Organizing Committee until one month (1) after the designated event.

14.7.3 The sealed transport bag(s) shall be given to the Courier upon signature of the Doping Control Transport Form.

14.7.4 The Courier shall take the sealed transport bag(s) to the laboratory.

14.7.5 At the laboratory, a person appointed by the Head of the laboratory shall acknowledge receipt of the sealed transport bag(s). The person shall document the time of arrival.

14.8 Analysis of Samples

14.8.1 The analysis of samples shall be done in a WADA-accredited laboratory.

14.8.2 The analysis shall be carried out in accordance with the International Standard for Laboratory analysis.

14.8.3 All samples collected under the auspices of FISU will remain the exclusive property of FISU.

14.8.4 All A samples shall be analysed and the results reported in confidence to the Chair of the Medical Committee as soon as possible, no later than forty eight (48) hours during the Winter and Summer Universiades and World University Championships.

14.8.5 In the event that an A sample indicates a Doping Offence, the designated signatory of the laboratory will provide a confidential report with supporting analytical data to the Chair of the Medical Committee.

14.8.6 In the event that an A sample is problematic or may not be analysed as to the volume, suitability or content, the designated signatory of the laboratory will provide a confidential report to the Chair of the Medical Committee.

14.8.7 In the event that a B sample confirmation is required, the designated signatory of the laboratory will provide a confidential report with supporting analytical data to the Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative in accordance with section Results Management (article 14.9).

14.9 Results Management

14.9.1 The results from all analyses must be sent to the Chair of the FISU Medical Committee or his/her representative in encoded form, in a report signed by an authorised representative of the laboratory. All communication must be conducted in such a way that the results of the analyses are confidential.

Upon receipt of an A sample adverse Analytical Finding, the FISU Medical Committee shall conduct a review to determine whether:

- a) The adverse Analytical Finding is consistent with an applicable TUE;
- b) There is any apparent departure from the International Standards for Testing or International Standard for Laboratories that caused the adverse Analytical Finding.

14.9.1.1 If the initial review does not reveal an applicable TUE or departure from the International Standard for Testing or International Standard for Laboratories, the Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative shall take the following actions:

14.9.1.1.1 The athlete and/or the National University Sports Federation to which the athlete belongs or his/her representative shall be informed immediately in writing of:

- a) The adverse Analytical Finding,
- b) The anti-doping rule violated,
- c) His/her right to promptly request the analysis of the B sample or failing such request that the B sample analysis may be deemed waived,
- d) The scheduled date, time and place for the B sample analysis (which shall be within the time period specified in the International Standard for Laboratories) if the athlete or FISU chooses to request an analysis of the B sample,
- e) The opportunity for the athlete and/or the athlete's representative to attend the B sample opening and analysis at the scheduled date, time and place if such analysis is requested,
- f) Is/her right to request copies of the A and B sample laboratory documentation package which includes information required by International Standard for Laboratories.

14.9.1.1.2 FISU shall also notify the athlete's NADO, FSI and WADA.

14.9.1.1.3 If FISU decides not to bring forward the Adverse Analytical Finding as an anti-doping rule violation, it shall so notify the athlete, the athlete's NADO, FSI and WADA.

14.9.1.1.4 Where requested by the athlete or FISU, arrangements shall be made for Testing the B Sample within the time period specified in the International Standard for Testing. An Athlete may accept the A sample analytical result by waiving the requirement for B Sample analysis. FISU may nevertheless elect to proceed with the B Sample analysis.

14.9.1.1.5 The Athlete and/or his/her representative shall be allowed to be present at the analysis of the B Sample within the time period specified in International Standard for Laboratories. Also a representative of the Athlete's National University Sports Federation as well as a representative of FSI shall be allowed to be present.

14.9.1.1.6 If the B Sample proves negative then (unless FISU takes the case forward as an anti-doping rule violation under article 14.2.1.2), the entire test shall be considered negative and the Athlete, his/her National University Sports Federation, and FSI shall be so informed. The Athlete is then able to return to Competition.

14.9.1.1.7 If a Prohibited Substance or the Use of a Prohibited Method is identified, the Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative shall then, without delay, notify the Athlete, the FNSU, the FSI and WADA in writing of the Doping Offence and the appeals process. The Chair of the Medical Committee or his/her representative shall also, without delay, inform the FISU President or his representative.

- 14.9.1.2 In the event of Atypical Findings (as provided in the International Standards) in some circumstances, laboratories are directed to report the presence of Prohibited Substances that may also be produced endogenously as Atypical Findings that should be investigated further; the Chair of the FISU Medical Committee shall conduct a review to determine whether:
- a) The Atypical Finding is consistent with an applicable TUE that has been granted or;
 - b) There is any apparent departure from International Standard for Testing or International Standard for Laboratories that caused the Atypical Finding.
- 14.9.1.3 The Chair of the FISU Medical Committee will then carry out the necessary investigation. After this is completed, the Athlete's NADO, FSI and WADA shall be notified whether or not the Atypical Finding will be brought forward as an Adverse Analytical Finding.

14.9.2 Provisional Suspensions

- 14.9.2.1 If Analysis of an A sample has resulted in an adverse Analytical Finding for a Prohibited Substance that is not a specified substance, and a review in accordance with article 14.9.1 does not reveal an applicable TUE or departure from the International Standard for Testing or International Standard for Laboratories that caused the adverse Analytical Finding, the FISU President may provisionally suspend the athlete pending the hearing panel's determination of whether s/he has committed an anti-doping rule violation.
- 14.9.2.2 In any case not covered by article 14.9.2.1 where FISU decides to take the matter forward as an apparent anti-doping rule violation in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this article, the FISU President may, after consultation with the FISU Medical Committee, provisionally suspend an athlete pending the hearing panels determination of whether s/he has committed an anti-doping rule violation.
- 14.9.2.3 Where Provisional Suspension is imposed whether pursuant to article 14.9.2.1 or article 14.9.2.2, the athlete shall be given either an opportunity for a Provisional Hearing before imposition of the Provisional Suspension or on a timely basis after imposition of the Provisional Suspension or an opportunity for an expedited hearing in accordance with article 14.10 (Right to Fair Hearing) on a timely basis after imposition of a Provisional Suspension.
- 14.9.2.4 If a Provisional Suspension is imposed based on an adverse Analytical Finding in respect of an A sample and any subsequent analysis of the B sample does not confirm the A sample analysis, then the athlete shall not be subject to any further Provisional Suspension. In circumstances where the athlete (or athlete's team) has been removed from a Competition based on an adverse Analytical Finding and the subsequent B sample analysis does not confirm the A sample finding, if, without otherwise affecting the Competition it is still possible for the athlete or team to be reinstated, the athlete or team may continue to take part in the Competition.
- 14.9.3 The President of FISU is the ultimate disciplinary body in FISU.
- 14.9.4 Even when the results of the analysis become known, all details connected with the investigation are to be treated as confidential by all persons connected with the control and the result management.
- 14.9.5 In the event that this process is not possible, the appropriate National University Sports Federation will be informed and they will have to respond promptly.

14.10 Right to a Fair Hearing

- 14.10.1 The FISU Executive Committee will appoint a FISU Doping Hearing Panel composed of three (3) members with experience in Doping Control. The members of the committee shall have had no prior involvement with the case and shall not have the same nationality as the athlete or other person alleged to have violated the anti-doping rules.

- 14.10.2 When it appears, following the Results Management process described in article 14.9 that these anti-doping rules have been violated at a FISU Event, the athlete or his/her representative may request the case to be assigned to the FISU Doping Hearing Panel for adjudication.
- 14.10.3 This hearing may be conducted in writing, by e-mail, by conference call or in Person.
- 14.10.4 Hearings pursuant to this article shall be completed expeditiously following the completion of the results management process described in Article 14.9.
- 14.10.5 The National University Sports Federation of the athlete or other person alleged to have violated these anti-doping rules may attend the hearing as an observer.
- 14.10.6 The Athlete or other person involved has the right to be represented by counsel at the person's own expense.
- 14.10.7 FISU shall keep WADA fully apprised as to the status of pending cases and the result of all hearings.
- 14.10.8 The athlete or other person may forego a hearing by acknowledging the anti-doping rule violation and accepting consequences consistent with articles 14.11 and 14.12 as proposed by FISU.
- 14.10.9 The FISU Doping Hearing Panel will report its results to the Chair of the Medical Committee, the FISU President, the athlete, the FSI, the FNSU and to WADA.

14.11 Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results

- 14.11.1 A violation of these anti-doping rules in individual sports in connection with an InCompetition test automatically leads to Disqualification of the individual result obtained in that Competition with all resulting consequences, including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.

In sports which are not Team Sports but where awards are given to teams, Disqualification or other disciplinary action against the team when one or more team members have committed an anti-doping rule violation shall be as provided in the applicable rules of the FSI.

14.12 Sanctions on Individuals

- 14.12.1 Disqualification of results in an Event during which an anti-doping rule violation occurs. An anti-doping rule violation occurring during or in connection with an Event may lead to Disqualification of all of the Athlete's individual results obtained in that Event with all consequences, including forfeiture of all medals, points and prizes, except as provided in Article 14.12.1.1.

- 14.12.1.1 If the athlete establishes that s/he bears no fault or negligence for the violation, the athlete's individual results in the other competition shall not be disqualified unless the athlete's results in competition other than the competition in which the anti-doping rule violation occurred were likely to have been affected by the athlete's anti-doping rule violation.

- 14.12.2 Ineligibility for presence, use or attempted Use or Possession of Prohibited Substances and Prohibited Methods

The period of ineligibility imposed for a violation of article 14.2.1.1 (presence of Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers), article 14.2.1.2 (Use or attempted Use of Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method) or article 14.2.1.6 (Possession of Prohibited Substances and Methods) shall be as follows:

First violation: Two (2) years' ineligibility for FISU Events. Ineligibility for other events will be determined by the appropriate FSI, NADO, RADO or National Sports Federation.

- 14.12.2.1 An athlete who is declared ineligible as in article 14.12.2 may appeal to the appropriate FSI or FSN and if the result is lessening the penalty, FISU may abide by their finding after presentation of appeals material to the FISU Medical Committee.

- 14.12.2.2 Admission of an anti-doping rule violation in the absence of other evidence. Where an athlete or other person voluntarily admits the commission of an anti-doping rule violation before having received notice of a sample collection which could establish an anti-doping rule violation (or, in the case of an anti-doping rule violation other than article 14.2.1.1, before receiving first notice of the admitted violation pursuant to article 14.9) and that admission is the only reliable evidence of the violation at the time of admission, then the period of Ineligibility may be reduced, but not below one-half of the period of ineligibility otherwise applicable.
- 14.12.2.3 Disqualification of results in competitions subsequent to sample collection or commission of an anti-doping rule violation. In addition to the automatic Disqualification of the results in the competition which produced the positive sample under article 14.11 (Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results), all other competitive results obtained from the date a positive sample was collected (whether in competition or Out-of-competition), or other anti-doping rule violation occurred, through the commencement of any Provisional Suspension or Ineligibility period, shall, unless fairness requires otherwise, be disqualified with all of the resulting consequences including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes.
- 14.12.3 Status During Ineligibility.
- 14.12.3.1 Prohibition against participation during ineligibility. No athlete or other person who has been declared ineligible may, during the period of Ineligibility, participate in any capacity in an event or activity (other than authorised anti-doping education or rehabilitation programs) authorised or organized by FISU.
- 14.12.3.2 No Athlete who is ineligible for competition for any reason by the appropriate National Sports Federation or International Sports Federation will be allowed to compete in a FISU event.

14.13 Consequences to Teams

- 14.13.1 If a member of a doubles team, relay team, or other team is found to have committed a violation of these anti-doping rules during an event, the team shall be disqualified from the event.
- 14.13.2 If a member of a team is found to have committed a violation of these anti-doping rules during an event where a team ranking is based on the addition of individual results, the results of the athlete committing the violation will be subtracted from the team result and replaced with the results of the next applicable team member. If by removing the athlete's results from the team results, the number of athletes counting for the team is less than the required number, the team shall be eliminated from the ranking.
- 14.13.3 Where more than one member of a team in a Team Sport has been notified of a possible anti-doping rule violation under article 14.9 in connection with an event, the ruling body for the event shall conduct appropriate target testing of the team during the event period. If more than two members of a team in a Team Sport are found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation during an event period, the ruling body of the event shall impose an appropriate sanction on the team.

14.14 Appeals

- 14.14.1 Decisions subject to appeal decisions made under these anti-doping rules may be appealed as set forth below in article 14.14.2 through 14.14.4 or as otherwise provided in these anti-doping rules. Such decisions shall remain in effect while under appeal unless the appellate body orders otherwise.
- 14.14.2 Appeals from decisions regarding anti-doping rule violations, consequences, and Provisional Suspensions a decision that an anti-doping rule violation was committed, a decision imposing consequences for an anti-doping rule violation, or a decision that no anti-doping rule violation was committed; a decision that an anti-doping rule violation proceeding cannot go forward for procedural reasons (including, for example,

prescription); a decision that FISU or lacks jurisdiction to rule on an alleged anti-doping rule violation or its consequences; a decision by any National Sports Federation not to bring forward an adverse Analytical Finding or an Atypical Finding as an anti-doping rule violation, or a decision not to go forward with an anti-doping rule violation after a review under Article 14.9.1; and a decision to impose a Provisional Suspension as a result of a Provisional Hearing or otherwise in violation of article 14.9.1 may be appealed exclusively as provided in this article 14.14.2.

Notwithstanding any other provision herein, the only person that may appeal from a Provisional Suspension is the athlete or other person upon whom the Provisional Suspension is imposed.

14.14.2.1 Appeals Involving international level athletes in all cases arising from FISU competitions, the decision may be appealed exclusively to the CAS in accordance with the provisions applicable before such court.

14.14.2.2 Persons entitled to appeal in cases under article 14.14.2.1, the following parties shall have the right to appeal to CAS: (a) the athlete or other Person who is the subject of the decision being appealed; (b) the other party to the case in which the decision was rendered; (c) FISU and any other Anti-Doping Organization or International Sports Federation under whose rules a sanction could have been imposed; and (d) WADA.

14.14.3 Failure to render a timely decision by FISU where, in a particular case, FISU fails to render a decision with respect to whether an anti-doping rule violation was committed within a reasonable deadline set by WADA, WADA may elect to appeal directly to CAS as if FISU had rendered a decision finding no anti-doping rule violation. If the CAS panel determines that an anti-doping rule violation was committed and that WADA acted reasonably in electing to appeal directly to CAS, then WADA's costs and attorneys fees in prosecuting the appeal shall be reimbursed to WADA by FISU.

Given the different circumstances of each anti-doping rule violation investigation and results management process, it is not feasible to establish a fixed time period for FISU to render a decision before WADA may intervene by appealing directly to CAS. Before taking such action, however, WADA will consult with FISU and give FISU an opportunity to explain why it has not yet rendered a decision.

14.14.4 Appeals from decisions granting or denying a Therapeutic Use Exemption decisions by WADA reversing the grant or denial of a TUE may be appealed exclusively to CAS by the athlete, FISU, or National Anti-Doping Organization or other body designated by a National Sports Federation which granted or denied the exemption. Decisions to deny TUE's, and which are not reversed by WADA, may be appealed by athletes to CAS.

When FISU, National Anti-Doping Organizations or other bodies designated by National Sports Federations fail to take action on a properly submitted TUE application within a reasonable time, their failure to decide may be considered a denial for purposes of the appeal rights provided in this article.

14.14.5 Time for Filing Appeals the time to file an appeal to CAS shall be twenty-one (21) days from the date of receipt of the decision by the appealing party. The above notwithstanding, the following shall apply in connection with appeals filed by a party entitled to appeal but which was not a party to the proceedings having led to the decision subject to appeal:

- a) Within ten (10) days from notice of the decision, such party(/ies) shall have the right to request from the body having issued the decision a copy of the file on which such body relied;
- b) If such a request is made within the ten-day period, then the party making such request shall have twenty-one (21) days from receipt of the file to file an appeal to CAS.

The above notwithstanding, the filing deadline for an appeal or intervention filed by WADA shall be the later of:

- (a) Twenty-one (21) days after the last day on which any other party in the case could have appealed, or
- (b) Twenty-one (21) days after WADA's receipt of the complete file relating to the decision.

14.15 Confidentiality and Reporting

- 14.15.1 Neither FISU, its members, the relevant International Sports Federations nor International University Sports Federation shall publicly identify athletes whose samples have resulted in adverse Analytical Findings, or who were alleged to have violated other articles of these anti-doping rules until it has been determined in a hearing in accordance with article 14.10 that an anti-doping rule violation has occurred, or such hearing has been waived, or the assertion of an anti-doping rule violation has not been timely challenged or the athlete has been provisionally suspended. Once a violation of these anti-doping rules has been established, it shall be publicly reported within 20 days. FISU must also report within 20 days appeal decisions on an anti-doping rule violation. FISU shall also, within the time period for publication, send all hearing and appeal decisions to WADA.
- 14.15.2 In any case where it is determined, after a hearing or appeal, that the athlete or other person did not commit an anti-doping rule violation, the decision may be disclosed publicly only with the consent of the athlete or other person who is the subject of the decision. FISU shall use reasonable efforts to obtain such consent, and if consent is obtained, shall publicly disclose the decision in its entirety or in such redacted form as the athlete or other person may approve.
- 14.15.3 Neither FISU, its members, the relevant International Sports Federations, International University Sports Federation nor WADA accredited laboratory, nor officials of either, shall publicly comment on the specific facts of a pending case (as opposed to general description of process and science) except in response to public comments attributed to the athlete, other person or their representatives.
- 14.15.4 Recognition of decisions by FISU any decision of FISU or a National or International Sports Federation regarding a violation of these anti-doping rules shall be recognised by all National Sports Federations, which shall take all necessary action to render such results effective.

14.16 Recognition of Decisions by Other Organizations

Subject to the right to appeal provided in article 14.14, the Testing, TUE's and hearing results or other final adjudications of any Signatory to the Code which are consistent with the Code and are within the Signatory's authority, shall be recognised and respected by FISU. FISU may recognise the same actions of other bodies which have not accepted the Code if the rules of those bodies are otherwise consistent with the Code.

Where the decision of a body that has not accepted the Code is in some respects Code compliant and in other respects not Code compliant, FISU should Attempt to apply the decision in harmony with the principles of the Code. For example, if in a process consistent with the Code a non-signatory has found an athlete to have committed an anti-doping rule violation on account of the presence of a Prohibited Substance in his body but the period of ineligibility applied is shorter than the period provided for in the Code, then FISU should recognise the finding of an anti-doping rule violation and they should conduct a hearing consistent with article 14.10 to determine whether the longer period of Ineligibility provided in the Code should be imposed.

14.17 Statute of Limitations

No action may be commenced under these anti-doping rules against an athlete or other person for a violation of an anti-doping rule contained in these anti-doping rules unless such action is commenced within eight years from the date the violation occurred.

14.18 FISU Compliance Reports to WADA

The FISU will report to WADA on FISU's compliance with the Code every second year and shall explain reasons for any noncompliance.

14.19 Amendment and Interpretation of Anti-Doping Rules

14.19.1 These anti-doping rules may be amended from time to time by the FISU Executive Committee.

14.19.2 Except as provided in article 14.19.5, these anti-doping regulations shall be interpreted as an independent and autonomous text and not by reference to existing law or statutes.

14.19.3 The headings used for the various parts and articles of these anti-doping regulations are for convenience only and shall not be deemed part of the substance of these anti-doping regulations or to affect in any way the language of the provisions to which they refer.

14.19.4 The definitions shall be considered an integral part of these anti-doping regulations.

14.19.5 These anti-doping regulations have been adopted pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Code and shall be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with applicable provisions of the Code. The comments annotating various provisions of the Code may, where applicable, assist in the understanding and interpretation of these anti-doping regulations.

14.19.6 Notice to an athlete or other person who is a member of a National University Sports Federation delegation attending a FISU Competition may be accomplished by delivery of the notice to the National University Sports Federation.

IV. REGULATIONS OF THE FISU CONFERENCE FOR THE STUDY OF UNIVERSITY SPORT

1. The candidature for Organizing a FISU Conference (Conference for the Study of University Sport) should be presented to the FISU General Secretariat in writing at least twenty-four (24) months before the proposed date. The president of CESU, after studying the candidature, will submit it to the Executive Committee of FISU.
2. A FISU Conference should include at least three (3) full working days with extra time for other activities, such as coaching clinics, etc.
3. The main conference titles and the programme will be submitted to the FISU Executive Committee for agreement.
4. Invitations must be sent out at least twelve (12) months before the beginning of the conference. The Organizing Committee will inform the international press on this conference in collaboration with the FISU International Press Committee.
5. The abstracts of the lectures must reach the Organizers of the conference at least nine (9) months before. The papers will be selected by the Organizing Committee in agreement with the CESU.
6. The programme must be sent out to the lecturers two (2) months before the conference. The complete text of the papers must be submitted by the lecturers to the conference Organizers in French or English, one (1) month before the conference.
7. Preliminary entries from countries must be entered nine (9) months before the conference. Nominative entries must be entered two (2) months before.
8. The Organizing Committee will finalise the programme, in agreement with CESU, at least three (3) months before the conference.

All FISU members and participants will receive the final programme two (2) months before the conference.

9. The Organizing Committee will provide:
 - One large conference room for plenary sessions (300-500 persons),
 - Seminar rooms for small working groups (40-100 persons),
 - Rooms or areas for exhibiting educational materials,
 - Simultaneous translation in English, French, Russian and Spanish (language of the host country is also possible) for the plenary sessions; English and French as well as the language of the host country for the working groups,

The cost of the accommodations will be decided by the Executive Committee of FISU and the Organizing Committee.

The accommodations for CESU members are stipulated under article 4.4.2 (Part A, Section B) of the General Regulations of FISU.

The preliminary inspection will be decided according to art. 3.1.4 (Part A, Section B).

The CESU Committee will collaborate with the Organizing Committee in order to decide on the necessary equipment.

The Conference proceedings will be submitted to the CESU Committee of FISU for publication six (6) months after the conference.

The proceedings should be printed in French, English and language of the host country. The Organizing Committee will send a printed report to all of the members of FISU, the participants, the Executive Committee of FISU, the Committee members of FISU and the FISU General Secretariat.